FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1981 RAJAB 18, 1401 A.H.

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TWELVE PAGES - TWO RIYALS

administrative, judicial and religious establ-

ishments, heard the formal proclamantion of his election victory May 10. He was pre-sented the Golden Sash of Office of Grand

Master of the Legion of Honor, and then

made his first presidential speech.

He opened with a reference to the few

socialist regimes in France since the 1789

revolution, He paid tribute to the " millions

of Frenchmen and women, the zest of our

people, who over two centuries, in war and peace, hy labor and blood, have fashioned the

history of France without having access to it,

other than through brief and glorious frac-

tion after the elections, saying there had been

only one winner... It was hope. May it

to achieve the new essence of socialism and

freedom" and hand it on to the world of

not be a real international community while

two-thirds of the planet continues a chang-

ing their men and their assets against hunger

and scorn," he said. " A just and united France which intends to live in peace with all,

can light the footsteps of humanity. " Mitter-

France's new first lady, Mrs. Danielle Mit-

terrand, dressed in a striped dress and wear-

ing a black cravat, stood a few yards away on

his right during the takeover. There were a

few minor incidents. The overwhelmingly

pro-Mitterrand crowd outside the Elysee

Palace booed and hissed the arrival of Gaul-

list leader Jacques Chirac, and similar treat-

ment was meted out when Giscard left the

France will say with force that there can-

become the thing best share in France. France's duty in today's world, he said, was

Mitterrand called for national reconcilia-

tures of our society.

tomorrow.

rand concluded.

# Third IRA striker redies; fourth serious

BELFAST, May 21 (Agencies) — Patsy O'Hara, 24, who has gone without food for the last 61 days, has only a few hours to live, the chaplain at the Maze prison where three in other hunger-strikers have died this month said here Thursday. Raymond McCreesh, 24, who began his protest at the same time as O'Hara, died in the prison early Thursday

FIVE YEARS WARRANTY

VOL. VI NO. 175

According to the information center of the committee for Block-H at the prison, where Republican extremists are interned, the chaphin told O' Hara's mother that she should go

Mrs. O'Hara asked that the prisoner's brother Tony, who is also a Republican detainee, be authorized to accompany her. Meanwhile, the office of the secretary of state for Northern Ireland reported that another hunger-striker, Brendan McLaughlin, 29, was rushed to the Musgrave Park Hospital here. The office said that McLaughlin, who is in his eighth day without food, required a blood transfusion. An informed source said that the prisoner was suffering from an internal hemorrhage.

There was no indication whether McLaughlin had refused to be treated. He

has lost eight kilos in the last week, the source said. Belfast's Catholic areas returned virtually to normal Thursday after a few hours of sporadic violence following McCreesh's death. McCreesh's brother Brian, a Catholic priest, said, "It was Raymond's wish that there should be no trouble after his death. I would ask in particular that young persons

should not get involved in any trouble. Nut nevertheless, fresh rioting erupted in Northern Ireland and troops and police fought to stop rioters. Armored cars, moving in at dawn to clear the streets, were pelted with bombs made from bottles filled with petrol. A security post manned jointly by police and troops came under siege. Security forces fired plastie hullets hut in another incident there was an exchange of gunfire.

The 1RA planned to give McCreesh a military style funeral, probably Saturday in his home district of South Armagh where IRA guerrillas killed five British soldiers Tuesday by hlowing up their armored car with a huge landmine.

McCreesh was the 15th Irish Nationalist hunger striker to die this century. The British domestic news agency Press Association said his brother, Father Brian McCreesh, was with McCreesh when he died.

# Hundreds of U.K. flights hit

LONDON, May 21 (AP) - Hundreds of flights at Britain's two major international airports were canceled Thursday as air traffic controllers staged their longest and most widespread walkout in the civil servants' pay

dispute.

With the series of rolling strikes in its 11th

week, weary officials at London's Heathrow, Europe's busiest airport, reported about half the normal 800 flights a day were getting in or away." There have been a limited number of flights at Heathrow and that's the picture for the morning, with no scheduled flights this · afternoon," an airport spokesman said. Officials said later 30 flights an hour were leaving, compared with a normal 70 an hour.

About two-thirds of the 110 scheduled flights in and out of Gatwick, London's other major airport, were canceled. For the first time, air traffic controlers, instead of staging

#### leate Reagan assures Schmidt of talks

WASHINGTON, May 21 (AP) - U.S. President Ronald Reagan assured West German Chancellor Helmut Schmidt Thursday that the United States intends to engage in meaningful' talks with the Soviet Union later this year on limiting nuclear arms deployment in Europe.

Reagan made the promise at an elaborate White House welcoming ceremony as Schmidt opened a two-day official visit here. The president used the occasion of the ceremany to note that this is the 20th anniversary of the Berlin Wall. On one side of the wall, people live in dignity and democracy, on the other side, in domination and defeat," Reagan said.

Schmidt, in turn, expressed concern about the "serious international situation." referring in particular to the continuing Soviet arms huildup and Moscow's occupation of Afghanistan. To face these challenge, he said, the allied countries must pursue a policy of "determination, joint action, consistency. predictability and credibility." Schmidt also expressed satisfaction that Ragan has recovered well "from the treacherous attempt on your life March 30."

The two leaders spoke after Schmidt was welcomed with a 21-gun salute and a marching fife and drum corps. A large crowd, woth many German and American flags on display, witnessed the ceremony on the White House south lawn on a flawless spring morning. Reagan reaffirmed the U.S. commitment to support a 1979 NATO decision to deploy 52 Cruise and Pershing 11 missiles in Western Europe starting in 1983.

In that same decision, the NATO countries also called for negotiations with the Soviets aimed a reducing nuclear weapons deployments in Europe. Reagan assured Schmidt the United States is committed to the negotiations but gave no liint that he would be willing to advance the timetable for opening them. The administration has promised talks with Moscow before the end of the year but has refused to set a more precise time frame. WHO endorses global code banning

GENEVA, May 21 (AP) — In a climax

to years of impassioned international

debate, the countries of the world voted

overwhelmingly for a voluntary global code

banning advertising of powdered milk as a

susbstitute for mother's milk for babies.

They endorsed a code of conduct framed to

restrict marketing of powdered milks and

encourage infant health by breastfeeding.

The United States, as expected, voted

Wednesday with the tiny minority against

the code in the decisive roll call during the

World Health Organization's annual

The code-of-conduct on worldwide mar-

keting of bahy formula is an extensive set of

guidelines which WHO member states are

urged to fulfill by adopting appropriate

The code, an 11-article, eight-page

document drafted by WHO and UNICEF.

national laws and regulations.

the half-day walkouts that have hit the airports about twice week for the last three

weeks, launched a double-shift 13-hour

Controllers at the West Drayton center, which controls the southern region, including Heathrow and Gatwick, struck from 7.30 a.m. to 2.30 p.m. (0630-1300 GMT), while controllers at the airports themselves were due to walkout for seven hours from 2.30

According to West Drayton authorities, about a third of the controlers defied the strike on the morning shift. "We are starting to provide a limited service," said a spokesman. "We shall do our best to get as many flights away as we safely can.'

Helen Hughes, spokeswoman for the Council of Civil Service Unions coordinating the confrontation by Britain's 530,000 bureaucrats with the Conservative government, said: "This is our biggest air traffic controlers' action yet." At Gatwick executives of the British Airport Authority, which runs civil airports, said they hoped a sufficient number of controlers would defy the strike to keep most services running.

Early Thursday, 18 longhaul airliners carrying 5,000 passengers beat the strikes by landing early at Heathrow. Canceled flights were mainly European services, but included the Concorde flight to Washington. Two U.S. airlines, Pan American World Airways and Trans World Airlines, announced Wednesday they were contemplating suing the British government for revenues lost in the strike disruption.

#### to stop the maneuvering warships from cut-Syria firm but still waits for peace

DAMASCUS, May 2I (Agencies) — Syria has left the door open for further U.S. mediation in the Middle East missile crisis while rejecting suggestions made so far for defusing tension over Lebanon, official sources said

They said Syria regarded the suggestions as Israeli demands and the only cause for optimism at present was the presence in the region of U.S. special envoy Philip Habih and Israel's view that he should extend his peace mission. The sources said it was up to Israel whether or not there was a war, and the situation in the area remained dangerous.

One senior Damascus official said: "there have been no American proposals so far, only Israeli demands. When Habih talks about specific points, he conveys us Israeli demands rather than offering us proposals on his behalf or on behalf of the U.S. administration. Naturally, we reject demands from

The sources implied that should Hahih present his own suggestions, Syria would be prepared to consider them. They said they saw no point in Habib coming back without fresh suggestions. The U.S. envoy has now visited Syria and Israel three times in his efforts to avert a war between the two sides. In Tel Aviv, the Israeli opposition leader Shimon Peres said Thursday that Hahih has

is intended to discourage aggressive sales

practices and to encourage breastfeeding as

the safest and healthiest form of infant

Although universal in scope, the code is

clearly addressed to developing countries

where, health officials say, typically poor

sanitary and hygienie conditions make con-tamination of infant formula practically

Key provisions of the code include prop-

- Ban direct advertising and promotion

- Forbid distribution of free product

samples, directly or indirectly, to pregnant

women mothers or members of their

families.' Also recommended is a prohibi-

tion on distributing 'to pregnant women or

nourishment.

ievitable.

osals to:

of breasmilk substitutes.

gained some time to work for a solution to the crisis after talks. The next step in Hahih's Videast shuttle diplomacy was not known. Prime Minister Menahem Begin said Wednesday that the American diplomat would remain in Israel for an undetermined time and then might return to Syria and Lebanon.

the next seven years. C'est la vie.

TOKYO, May 2I (Agencies) — A political crisis over Japan's foreign and security

policies deepened Thursday when Defense

Minister Joji Omura indicated that he might

resign because of the conduct of American

and Japanese warships exercising at sea.

Prime Minister Zenko Suzuki is already

under widespread criticism after two inci-

dents marring Japan's relations with the

United States, Omura told the cabinet affairs

committee of parliament that the defense

ministry was taking precautionary measures

"My impression is that we have gained time," Peres told reporters after a hreakfast meeting with Hahih. "There is not yet a real solution to the problem, and I think we have to consider it still a very serious situation."

In Moscow, the Communist Party paper Pravda said that Israel and the United States threaten to spark a fifth war in the Middle East by planning "to teach Syria a lesson." The Soviet report came the day after announcement that Jordan's King Hussein would visit the Soviet capital at the end of

Under the headline, "Threat of a major conflict," Pravda cited reports that Israel was moving artillery and armored units to the soutbern Lebanese border, and implied that a new Mideast conflict was part of Israel's plans to permanently annex the Golan Heights, captured from Syria in the 1967 war.

The Palestinian commando stronghold at Nabatiyeh came under fire early Thursday from Israeli artillery in southern Lebanon, correspondents in the region reported.

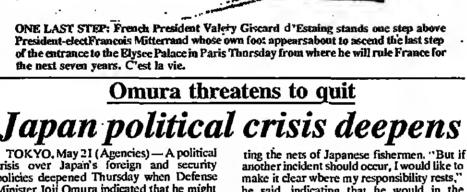
baby milk ads gifts or articles or utensils which may promote the use of breastmilk substitutes or bot-

- Require product labels to include

wording that recognizes "the superiority of breastfeeding," and a warning against the hazards of improper preparation of baby The code was adopted as a non-binding

recommendation which member governments of the WHO are urged to 'translate' into national law and regulations. Tally of the roll call was - 93 countries in favor, three against, and nine abstaining.

In Washington, two State Department officials resigned Wednesday in protest over the Reagan administration's decision to oppose voluntary international restrictions on the marketing of infant formula in underdeveloped nations.



another incident should occur, I would like to he said, indicating that he would in the Japanese fashion, accept responsibility and leave office. Former Foreign Minister Masayoshi Ito

resigned last Friday after taking responsibility for what Suzuki said was an ambiguous communique issued after the American-Japanese summit in Washington earlier this

Then public opinion was aroused against the United States and Suzuki's government hy reports that a former U.S. ambassador to Tokyo had said American warships brought nuclear weapons into Japanese ports. The latest issue arises from claims by Japanese fishermen that more than 20 Japanese and American ships practising anti-submarine warfare in the sea of Japan have cut dozens of

fishing lines. The United States bas suggested that Soviet warships shadowing the maneuvers may have cut the lines but has promised compensation if American ships are found to be the culprits. Before Omura made his announcement to the parliamentary committee Thursday, fishermen said that six more nets were cut but it was not known if warships

or freighters did the damage. Cutting fishing nets may seem trivial to other countries but the Japanese, always sensitive to military matters since their defeat in World War II, have already been upset by the earlier incidents.

Meanwhile, Japan Thursday reaffirmed its policy of not making, possessing or allowing nuclear arms into Japanese territory, denying the allegation that nuclear-armed American naval ships have visited Japanese ports for more than 20 years under a verbal agree-

Prime Minister Suzuki told the lower house cahinet committee that there was no such agreement under the 1960 Japan-U.S. Security Treaty, as alleged by former U.S. Ambassador to Japan Edwin Reischauer recently in interviews with Japanese journalists in the U.S. However, the suspicion over the presence of Americao nuclear weapons in Japan continued as a retired American pavy rear admiral told Japan's Kyodo News Service Wednesday that Reischauer was "absolutely correct and accurate" when he mentioned the port calls by American ouclear armed vessels.

Gen. Larocque, now director of the Washington-based Center for Defense Information, said that 70 percent of all U.S. navy warships carry nuclear weapons, that all aircraft carriers carry nuclear weapons, that most U.S. destroyers carry nuclear weapons and that all U.S. submarines are capable of carrying and normally carry nuclear weapons.

The retired admiral, who once commanded the flagship of the U.S. Seventh Fleet in the Pacific, also told Kyodo that removal of nuclear weapons from warships each time they visit Japanese port is "just impractical."

### Pierre Mauroy named premier

# Mitterrand starts seven-year term guests from France's senior political,

Francois Mitterrand took office Thursday for a seven-year term as president of France. making an eloquent plea for unity at home and for justice for the underprivileged "two-thirds of the planet, exchanging their men and their assets against hunger and scorn." He immediately named Pierre Mauroy, 52, to form an interim Socialist government. tProfiles on Page 12).

Mitterrand is expected to dissolve the National Assembly Friday morning, and the transition government will lead the fight to overturn the conservative majority in the assembly elections in June. A new government then will reflect the new halance of power in the assembly, and the possibilities of Mitterrand carrying out his ambilious program of economic reform, including nationalization of major industries and banks, higher wages and improved working conditions such as a 35-hour week and five weeks vacation for all workers,

Mitterrand's first duty was to lay a wreath of red roses, the symbol of the Socialist Party. on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier under the Arc de Triomphe, cheered by thousands packing the Champs Elysees.

The inauguration opened with a private meeting between Mitterrand and Valery Giscard d'Estaing in which the outgoing leader turned over the secret code held only by the president of France that would put France's independent nuclear deterrent force into action. The two men talked privately for more than 35 minutes - 15 minutes over schedule - before Mitterrand accompanied Giscard to the entry of the Elysee Palace and Giscard walked to his car, going to his Paris home before leaving for his country resi-

Then Mitterrand, in front of some 500

# Elysee and walked to his car.

PARIS, May 21 (AP) — The U.S. dollar rose to an all-time high of 5.3830 French francs on the Paris market Thursday, within hours of the inauguaration of President Francois Mitterrand, and amid renewed rumors of impending foreign exchange controls. It had closed at 5,5065 Wednesday.

Dealers said the market also had antici-pated a rise in West German interest rates following the high levels of the U.S. prime rates and record levels in France.

'The absence of decisions (by the West German Bundesbank) disappointed the market and the dollar began to rise again,"

one banker said. There were persistent rumors that the new Socialist government of Pierre Mauroy will re-impose exchange controls as a means of checking the drain on French reserves.

spent over \$3 billion since May 11, the day

The Bank of France is reported to have

after Mitterrand's election, in supporting the franc. At Thursday's fixing, the bank sold 450 million deutsche marks, in addition to sales of dollars and marks on the open market, dealers reported.

There have also been suggestions that the new French government may either tem-porarily withdraw the franc from the European Monetary System (EMS), as has been done by previous governments, or seek a larger margin than the current 2.25 percent around its central figure in relation to the other currencies. "The government must act quickly and firmly ... it must restore confidence," one dealer said Thursday.

The franc remained pegged at the floor level of 2,4093 against the mark - its lowest permissible level within the EMS. It also lost some ground against the pound sterling which was fixed at 11.5780 francs compared to 11.5330 Wednesday.

### Yamani sees OPEC freezing prices

WEST BERLIN, May 21 (Agencies) -Oil Minister Ahmad Zaki Yamani said Thursday he expected OPEC to freeze oil prices for the rest of the year when it meets in Geneva Monday and said there was a good chance a freeze would last through 1982.

But be stressed in remarks to a West German Energy Forum that the flow of oil from the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries (OPEC) could eventually be slashed unless the West transferred technology to the exporters and enabled them to

invest their petrodollars at a profit. Sheikh Yamani said Saudi Arabia, the biggest exporter, would aim for a price freeze at the OPEC meeting. In the current market, where a glut prevails, he said it" went without saying that prices would not rise in 1981. "As for 1982, I think that the possibility of a price freeze is more than 90 percent," he said. He added that there might be a chance of a



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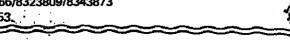
26-6-1981 m. v. ANANGEL ENDEAVOUR **ETA** 9-7-1981 m. v. ANANGEL MIGHT m. v. CAPELLA 27-7-1981

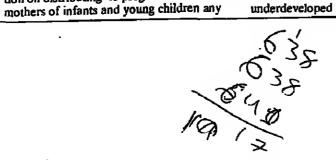
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tlefeeding."

Minister says

# Pakistan Islamization pays rich dividends

and Habib Rahman

JEDDAH, May 21 - The Islamization that Pakistan introduced two years ago is paying rich dividends, said Pakistan's Minister for Information and Broadcasting.

Raja Zafarul Haq told Arab News Thursday that the 1977 movement was against socialist policies of the previous regime, in which more than 1,000 persons lost their lives. "It was a movement against socialism." He said the Muslim masses wanted Islamization and the new government acceded to their demand. Due to it, the crime rate has registered a marked decline, thereby giving peo-.ple security and relief."

. The government has introduced the Islamization process in different fields of society with overwhelming response. It created a Sbaria court with power to strike down any laws which are not consistent with Islamic tenets, be said. Even the Zakat - alms to the poor as ordered in Holy Ouran — is collected and distributed on the spot to the poor. There are 40,000 committees at different levels of society just to collect and distribute the Zakat. "Not a fraction of it either goes to the government or to the civil servants."

Raja Zafarul Haq said his government bas taken steps to popularize Arabic. In this regard, Arabic has been introduced in schools and colleges. It is even taught through TV and radio, be said." A number of teachers from Saudi Arabia, Egypt, Jordan and other Arab countries are belping Pakistan to make Arabic the second language."

He said the next generation of Pakistan will be Arabic-speaking as well as Urduspeaking. This will bring the country even closer to the Arab world. The banks have adopted Islamic tenets of profit and loss sharing account which are becoming popular in the country, he said

According to Haq, the Western countries have realized that they do not have a standard system to combat the growing menace of Communism and only Islam can stand against it. "The Western society is slowly realizing this fact. Even China has allowed Muslims to have their own educational system." Speaking on the situation in Afghanistan,



Raja Zafarul Heg

be said the Mujahideen bave put up a brave show against the Soviet occupation forces. They bave put the invaders on the defensive.

Their struggle is remarkable and much better than that of the Vietnamese in quality." he said. According to authentic reports. the Mujahideen bave inflicted heavy losses on the Soviets, he said. "The Soviet invasion has brought Russia right down to the doorsteps of Pakistan and the country has to be vigilant." Pakistan is giving sbelter to more than two million Afghan refugees and the government is eager to see that they go back to their country when the outside forces quit the country, be added.

#### Spanish minister to visit Kingdom

MADRID, May 21 (AP) — Spain's Economy and Trade Minister Juan Antonio Garcia Diez is to fly to Riyadh Sunday for talks with Saudi Arabian officials to try to increase the economic cooperation between the two countries, Spanish economic sources

They said the minister is to request a "substantial increase" of Saudi Arabian oil sales to Spain.

Saudi Arabia sold Spain 14.8 million tons of crude oil last year, a figure which was two million tons less than in 1979.

SANWA BANK

Prayer Times						
Friday	Makkah	Madina	Riyadh	Dammam	Buraidah	Tabuk
Fajr (Dawn) Dhuhr (Noon)	4.15 12.17	4.10 12.18	3.41 11.49	3.25 11.36	3.49 12.01	4.15 12.30
Assr (Evening) Maghreh (Sunse	3.33 t) 6.56	3.42 7.02	3.14 6.34	3.05 6.24	3.29 6.48	4.03 7.22
Isha (Night)	8.26	8.32	8.04	7.54	8.18.	8.52

# Seawise Giant departs port

By Scott Pendleton Al Khobar Bureau

JUAYMAH, May 21 — The world's largest ship, Seawise Giant, left here Thursday with 4.1 million barrels of Arab light crude oil. Chartered to Exxon, the ship will deliver its cargo to Aruba, an island in the Caribbean. The Seawise Giant weighs 564,763 dwt. about 10,000 tons larger than the next biggest ship. She measures 458.45 meters from bow to

The loading of the crude oil into the ship's 49 cargo tanks lasted 36 hours at Juaymah, said Captain Q.C. Huang, a representative of Golden Peak Maritime Agencies, Ltd. of Hong Kong, the vessel's

Tung group, which owns 160 vessels of all types, Huang says. The company is continning to acquire ships. "We think we're the largest shipowners in the world," Huang says. "But if we're not, we will be."

Despite its size, the Seawise Giant has a draft of only 24.6 meters, while older ships of the 320,000 dwt series had drafts of 37 meters. This allows the Seawise Giant to serve more ports.

It also is driven by a single propeller with a 50,000 shaft-horsepower steam turbine. Though it can only cruise at 16 knots rather than 17 for the next biggest ship, which is a twin-screw with 65,000 ship steam turbines, the Seawise Giant uses less fuel and thus is more economical to operate, its owners say.

ized services. For instance, it is the exclusive

agent for Britrailpass, which allows the hol-

der unlimited travel in Britain by train for a

Makhlouf says that another advantage of

Thomas Cook is its size. It has more than 170

branches in the United Kingdom and 60 in

America. Worldwide there are Thomas Cook

facilities in more than 1,000 locations. Since

so many of these are branch offices, rather

than simply agents, Makhlouf says, custom-

ers are guaranteed of receiving courteous and

Makhlouf says the first office was opened

in Al Khobar to serve Aramco, Jubail and the

expatriate community at large. Other

branches are planned for Jeddah and Riyadh,

efficient service typical of Thomas Cook.

limited period of time.

#### Al-Rajhi enlists Thomas Cook

# Al Khobar agency opens shop

AL-KHOBAR, May 21 — Thomas Cook, the world's largest travel agency, has opened its first Saudi branch here on King Abdul

Its partner io the new venture is Al Rajhi Co. for Currency Exchange and Commerce. With its paid up capital of SR 600 million and 120 retail exchange outlets, Al Rajhi is a major force in worldwide money and precious metal markets.

Al Rajhi has already been selling Thomas Cook traveler's checks for more than 20 years, says Thomas Cook-Al Khobar's general manager, Tony Makhlouf.

The new joint venture establishing the travel agency will now make all of Thomas Cook's other services available, he adds, These include arranging flight reservations, tours, botel accommodations and car rentals. In addition, Thomas Cook offers special-

# Prince Saud to attend talks

RIYADH, May 21 (SPA) - Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal will leave bere Friday to attend the emergency meeting of the Arab League foreign ministers conference in Tunis to discuss the Israeli threats to Syria and Lebanon. After that, he will fly to Abu Dhabi to represent the Kingdom at the foreign ministers conference of the GCC -Gulf Cooperation Council - countries which will prepare the way for a summit conference.

The GCC combines the Kingdom, Kuwait, Oman, !the UAE, Qatar and Bahrain. The summit will make a formal declaration on founding the council which will bring the member states much closer than ever before in most areas of government including foreign affairs and internal laws and regulations.

#### Council House. While in Bristol, in southwest England, Prince Khaled Al Faisal bad discussions on rural affairs, with particular reference to the development of villages, with Mr. A Leavett, the Under Secretary of Rural Affairs Division at the Department of Environment. **BRIEFS**

AWARD: Prince Khaled Al Faisal (right),

Asir Province governor, is presented with

a commemorative porcelain plate by Councillor Vic Pople, the Lord Mayor of

Bristol, in the Lord Mayor's Parlor in the

RIYADH, May 21 (SPA) - The Saudi Arabian — Moroccan joint commission will meet again here Saturday May 30 under Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al Faisal and Moroccan Foreign Minister Muhammad Boucetta. The meeting, which will last two days, will be the second so far of the commission which was set up to further bolster bilateral relations for the benefit of the two nations. The first meeting was beld in Rabat last year.

#### Islamic exports to meet

JEDDAH, May 21 (SPA) — Islamic experts will meet Saturday a the Organization of the Islamic Conference to plan the proposed Islamic Jurisprudence complex and prepare its articles of association. The countries represented at the conference are the Kingdom, Pakistan, Bangladesh, Indonesia, Morocco, Syria, the UAE. Tunis and Kuwait. The complex was proposed by the third Islamic summit conference which was beld bere last year. It will provide explanations and knowledge to the rest of the Islamic world about various issues.

#### Sudanese officials depart

JEDDAH, May 21 (SPA) — The Sudanese Vice-President and Defense Minister Gen. Abdul Majed Khalil left bere Thursday after an official visit to the Kingdom for talks with Defense Minister Prince Sultan. He was seen off by Geo. Mansour Al Shuaibi, commander of the Western Region. Meanwhile, Iraqi Education Minister Abdul Majid Abdul Jabbar arrived here from Sanaa, Yemen Arab Republic to perform the umra.

#### Nazer arrives in London

LONDON, May 21 (SPA) — Planning Minister Sheikh Hisham Nazer arrived here Thursday for a short visit at the invitation of the Arab bankers association. He will address their cooference about the development plans of the Kingdom.

#### Doctoral thesis to be reviewed

RIYADH, May 21 (SPA) — The first doctoral thesis to be granted by a Saudi Arabian university will be discussed Saturday at the Imam Muhammad ibn Saud Islamic University bere. It deals with the training of primary school teachers in the country during the last 15 years.

#### Gardens to be built

JEDDAH, May 21 - Forty new gardens will be built in the city to bring the total pulic parks to 120 by the end of the year, according to municipal sources quoted by Al Medina Thursday. The number of trees also will rise to three million at the same time. There are plans to be 100 children's play centers.

# Media agencies remark on Prince Fahd report

RIYADH, May 21 (SPA) - Crown Prince Fahd's interview to Saudi Press Agency (SPA) — received wide coverage by the Arab and foreign media services Wednesday and Thursday.

The press concentrated on the broadlines of the Kingdom's stances on important issues, mainly the critical situation in Lebanon and the row Israel has created over the presence of Syrian missiles in Lebanon. Their dispatches highlighted the crown prince's reaffirmation that "Syria's stance today represents the resolve of the Arab nation, which is called upon to liquidate marginal differences and restore its solidarity."

Most Arab and foreign news items observed that the crown prince was frank, as usual, and did not want to hide the Arab rift which tempted the Israeli enemy to continue in his arrogance and challenges. But the media said, be "put his hand on the right treatment' when be renewed the Kingdom's enduring call for Arab unity and solidarity, so all Arab resources could be gathered to face the long and bitter battle against the nation's enemies, especially the Zionist enemy.

They prominently mentioned the crown prince's talk on Euro-Arab relations in general and Saudi-European ties in particular. and referred to Saudi Arabia's moderate oil policy which has revived the European ссопоту.

man of the first order", and reaffirmed that justice demanded of friends to come to the level of give-and take and to realize that the Arabs have a just cause and Israel has infringed on their legitimate rights. The media said that Israeli Premier Begin's

The dispatches described him as "a state-

tirade on Saudi Arabia was, as Prince Fahd described, a medal and a pointer to the Kingdom's firm stand and successful policies.

Describing the Palestine issue as one of the prominent features of Saudi Arabia's foreign policy, the dispatches said the crown prince did not go far when be mentioned that Palestine provided the focal point in the Saudi leadership's talks with the European leaders who visited the Kingdom recently.

Sheikh Zayed says

# **Gulf Cooperation Council** provides added protection

LONDON, May 21 — United Arab Emirates President Sheikh Zayed bin Sultan Al Nahyan said that Gulf Cooperation Council is added protection to the Arab nation and part of continued Arab efforts aim to strengthen the Arab stand and enhance the ability of the Arab League.

In an interview with the sisterly Londonbased Asharq Al -Awsat, Sheikh Zayed also called for keeping the region away from superpower interference and said Gulf States are able to provide security for the region since this security is the responsibility of concerned states.

The basic role that could be played by Western countries and others to ensure stability in the Gulf and the Middle East, is to find out a just and durable solution to the Palestinian issue and put an end to the continued Zionist aggression against Palestine and Lebanon, Sheikh Zayed said.

The president reaffirmed his country's support of the legitimate authority in Leba-non and said, "the UAE will do its best to realize national detente and protect Lehanon's freedom and independence."

He also pledged support to help Syria face the Zionist aggression and said demands for the pull out of Syrian SAM-6 missiles from Lebanon clearly indicate the Israeli expanslonist policy.

As for the Iraqi-Iranian dispute, Sheikh Zayed expressed his hope for an urgent solution to this problem and that hostilities hetween the two Gulf countries is transformed into friendship to gather their abilities to combat the enemies of Islam and the Arah

He also said that the UAE supports every effort aimed at ending the war between the two Muslim countries, a war that does not affect the two countries only but all Muslims.

Replaying to a question about the three islands Greater and Lesser Tumb, and Ahu Mussa, seized by Irao in 1971, he said "our posidoo is clear and simple, these islands are part of the UAE and we hope to solve differences with Iran regarding the issue through understanding and dialogue."

Talking about democracy in the UAE, the president said that the governing style in the country opens the doors for the people to present their demands and express their views in full freedom.

Asked about the UAE point of view towards the future of UAE-French relations following the success of President François Mitterand, Sheikh Zayed said relations between countries are defined in compliance to a group of elements based on geography, history and commoo interests.

As we appreciate the significant role. played by former French President Vallery Giscard d'Estaing in promoting friendship and cooperation between France and the Arab world, and his understanding to the Arab just cause, we believe that any French president will pursue the same principles in accordance with the joint interests of France and the Arab world, and also with the principles of right, justice and buman values," be

The president went on to say "we, at any momeot do oot doubt that President Mitterrand will act according to these principles."

### UAE minister leaves for Tunis

DUBAI, May 21 (WAM) — UAE Labor and Social Affairs Minister Said Al Jarwan left here Thursday for Tunis on a visit to Tunisia as part of a tour that will take him also to Morocco and Geneva.

He told the Emirates News Agency (WAM) before departure that he will sign during his visit to Tunisia an agreement to recruit skilled Tunisian workers for the UAE and initial a similar agreement with the Moroccan officials.

. As for his trip to Geneva, the minister said he will attend meetings of the 67th session of the International Labor Organization (ILQ) which will follow up the implementation of last session's resolutions.



sheikh Zayed hin Sultan

"We also hope that the new president will lead his country for the benefits of its interests" Sheikh Zayed added.

Asked about the principles that should govern the relationship between the industrialized and oil producing countries, the president said "the world economic systems are integrated, and no country or a group of countries could live apart from the others."

"We have always called for an objective and constructive dialogue between the indusrial countries and the Third World which also groups the oil countries," Sheikh Zayed

He said such dialogue should discuss also economic problems dealing with inflation, prices of raw materials, projects in development and technical co-operation to set up an equitable and just new world economic

As for the UAE federation, Sheikh Zayed said "we have succeeded in developing and crystalising a unique federal status that became of interest to many scholars and

He was extremely happy to see the achievements attained by the federation in short period of time. But, he stressed that the

full co-operation of the people have simp-

# By Farid Abdul Hafiz Miajan

Knowledge with high morals and a sound Islamic education elevates a womao's behavior and power of thinking and makes ber a virtuous and successful wife, who treats her husband with love,

respect and confidence. Though we expect such qualifies in the university graduates, we find that some of them, when married, treat their husbands with arrogance and pride. This may be one of the reasons why the youths of today feel besitant to marry them, for they think they

need a good and virtuous wife more than one who revels in baughtiness and pride. But I have a conviction that she will be able to cast off those vices as soon as she realizes that she is face to face with a man who is either ber equal or ber superior in the matter of literary merits. The problem arises only when she gets a life partner who suffers from a lack of good culture

and is flat in his thinking.

I am afraid the young men of today are mostly afflicted by such a character. They may know everything about the life of a sportsman, but if you ask them about an old or a contemporary Muslim 'scholar they might express every ignorance of them. This is what leads a woman graduate toward developing a sense of self-pride and an arrogant behavior. This is more so because she kept herself above the trivial things and rose to this level of high knowledge by the dint of diligence and devotion

But all university graduates may not necessarily be blessed with that refined thinking. So, what a conscious man should do is to treat the case with the help of his sound thinking and discerning mind. After all, a woman has not been created to become a man's rival, but his life partner.



Sanwa marks two steps forward in electronic banking. Sanwa Bank recently played a leading role in developing a computer-linked automatic cash dispenser network among seven of the largest commercial banks in Japan. This new

tie-up will greatly aid depositors by enabling them to withdraw their funds from any of the 4,500 cash dispensers of the participating banks. Sanwa also recently inaugurated a futuristic computer access system which permits busy clients to check their account balances and receive notices of incoming funds by simply picking up a pushbutton telephone. Responses are given in an electronic voice. This is the bank's first step in the direction of a broad spectrum of telephonebased electronic banking services.

Sanwa continues to expand its international activities.

A joint venture with China's capital city

Sanwa's international activities are worldwide in scope. A

good example of this fact is the bank's recent \$35 million

syndicated loan to Argentina's Obras Sanitarias de la Nacion,

a company which holds almost 90 % of Argentina's water

supply and sewage disposal market. Sanwa managed this

medium-term loan, with two major European banks, and

also managed a separate ¥3.4 billion loan. With ongoing

accomplishments such as this, Sanwa continues to push

forward its network expansion goals. The bank upgraded

its Panama office to full branch status, and opened repre-

sentative offices in Madrid, Buenos Aires and Bahrain.

Sanwa Bank has had a long and friendly relationship with

China, a relationship that has borne fruit with many Sanwa

tionships can be strengthened and encouraged.

"firsts" vis-a-vis commercial activities with that country.

Last year Sanwa marked another first when it announced

the establishment of a joint venture with the city of Beijing.

The primary object of this joint venture, which is physically

located in Japan, is to promote the flow of business infor-

mation between Japan and Beijing, so that economic rela-

TOTAL ASSETS: ¥14,825 billion (US\$69.6 billion) DEPOSITS: ¥10,910 billion (US\$51.3 billion) LOANS & SILLS DISCOUNTED: ¥8,078 billion (US\$38.0 billion), As of September 30, 1980 INTERNATIONAL BANKING GROUP: 1-1, Otemach: 1 Chome, Chlyoda-ku, Tokyo 100 Telex: J22384 Tel.: (03) 216-3111

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ar

# Hussein to visit Russia by month-end

MOSCOW, May 21 (Agencies) — King Hussein of Jordan will visit the Soviet Union iete this month, the Soviet Naws Agency Thas announced early Thursday.

Tass provided no details of the trip, except to say it would be an "official, friendly visit"

at Soviet state and government invitation.

Hussein last visited the Soviet Union in 1976. He was to have visited the Soviet capital in October 1980, but that trip was cancoled. The announcement of the visit comes amid a continuing crisis in Lebanon and what many observers see as a wide-ranging reassortion of Soviet diplomacy in the Middla East. Earlier this month, Soviet First Deputy Foreign Minister Georgy M. Korniyenko vialted Damascus to talk with Syrian and Palastinian leaders, presumably about the Leban-

ose erisis. The Sovict news media has criticized the Mideast mission by U.S. envoy Philip Habih, charging it is aimed at defending American interests in the area. To February, Soviet President Legal Response would be an interest. ident Leonid Brezhnev called for an interna-tionel conference on the Middle Bast.

Middle East sources said the king, who has traditional close links with the West, would discuss the Middla East in general and tha Syrian-Israeli crisis lo particular with Soviet leaders. They said Moscow regarded King Hussein as capable of exerting influence on U.S. policy io the regioo and of helping to restore the Soviet Union's eroded position

TEHRAN, May 21 (Agencies) - Iran's

Majlis (parliament) has passed a hill giving the cabinet of Prime Minister Muhammad

Ali Rajal the powar to replace several top officials, including Cootral Bank chief Ali

Nobari is currently under fire from the prime minister for heing out of step with the

government's views oo banking and the

economy. The state radio said the single-

An aide to the prime minister, Ahmad

HELSINKI, May 21 (R) — Socialist Francois Mitterrand's accession to the French

presidency could help the Polisario Libera-

tion Front which disputes control of Western

Sahara with Morocco, a visiting Front

Kounti Jaouja, speaker of the national sssembly of the self-proclaimed "Saharan

Democratic Republic" told reporters Wed-

nesday that former French President Giscard

WASHINGTON, May 21 (AP) — India's omhassador to the United States says the explosion of a nuclear device by Pokistan

spokesman has said here.

Reza Nobari

Sinai details worked out

# Syria, Israel to extend U.N. Golan force

UNITED NATIONS, May 21 (AP) — Despite the current Israeli-Syrian confrontation over Lebanon, both countries have agreed to allow a United Nations Observer Force to continue to supervise a truce on the strategic Golan Heights, Secretary-General Kurt Waidheim reported Wednesday,

An Israeli source termed renewal of the Goian agreement a "positive step to calm down the presant situation" and a "sign that both sides want to take the Goian Heights out of the Lebanese crisis,"

The source said the agreement to extend the U.N. Disengagement Observer Force (UNDOF) another six months was a further indication that "both sides are not interested in war right now."

The Goian Heights in southwestern Syrie has been the focal point of Israeli-Syrian conflicts, having been occupied by Israeli forces in the 1967 six day war. While the Goian Heights are not directly related to the current crisis over Syrian missiles in Lebanon, the sources said, the UNDOF agreement "may help to defuse the sinus-

agreement "may help to defuse the situa-tion," the source said.

However, Muhammad Samir Mansouri Syria's second-ranked diplomat at the United Nations, told a reporter, "We don't want to make any conocction" hetween the Golan Heights agreement and the latest crisis over Lebanon.

The four-nation, 1,279-man UNDOF force has patrolled a 45-mile sector along the Golan Haights since a 1974 disengagement agreement. That accord followed the Octobar 1973 war. The UNDOF sector stretches from Mount Hermon on the Lehanese border to the Jordanian frontier. Declaring UNDOF s continued presence "essential," Waldheim recommended that

want to keep replacing governors evary

President Aholhassan Bani-Sadr has

accused the clergy-dominated govern-ment of trying to oust Nobari and establish its

control over the Central Bank. Nobari is

widely regarded as a supporter of the presi-

dent, who is at odds with the govarnment on a

wide range of issues. The hill amends legisla-

tion approved under the . oow-defunct pro-

visional government which gave the progi-

dent power over appointments such as that of

Meanwhile, former Iranian Deputy Prime

Minister Abhas Amir Entezam declined to

make a final defense plea to a court trying

him on charges of collaboration with the

United States, Iranian newspapers reported

"I have already said everything that needed to be said," Entezam was quoted as telling the revolutionary Islamic court at Tehran's Evin jail Tuesday before it withdrew to consider the verdict.

"I have rejected all the accusations

hrought up against me," he said. Thoughout the 17 sessions of the trial, Entezam con-ducted his own defenso. Several lawyers who

offered to defend him failed to report for

obligatory examinations in Islamie law, the

d'Estaing had hampered its effort to win for-mal recognition from the Organization of African Unity (OAU).

The situation could now change as French Socialists take a more favorable view of the Polisario. Last year, a majority of OAU states

voted to admit the Polisario but Morocco and

several other states threatened to leave the

organizatioo. A vote is again due on the issue at next month's OAU meeting at Nairobi.

the Central Bank chief,

Wednesday.

court was told.

From Mitterrand

Polisario front expects help

If Pakistan makes bomb

To replace officials

Bill gives Rajai more powers



Kurt Waldheim

the Security Council extend its mandate, which runs out at the end of this month, to Nov. 30. "The government of the Syrian Arah Republic has given its essent to the proposed extention," Waidheim said in his report. "The government of Israei has also

expressed its agreements."

A Security Council source said the 15-nation body was expected to endorse the extension formally by Friday.

During the period covered hy his UNDOF report — Nov. 21, 1980 /May 20, 1981 — "the situation in the Israel-Syria sector has ramained qoiet and there have heen no serious incidents," Waldheim said. This indicated that despite the current ton-This indicated that despite the current tensloos, Syria still was not permitting Palestinian commandos to stage cross-border

operations from its territory.

The report was in marked contrast to the ones Waldhelm hes given on the heleaguered 6,000-man peacekeeping force in southern Lebanon, which has been harassed by the Israeli-hacked Christian militiamen. On the Golsn, Waldhelm said, "The cases-fire hes hear maintained during "The cosse-fire has been maintained during the period under review. No complaints concerning the UNDOF area of operations have been lodged by either party in this

respect,"
Meanwhile, in Cairo, Egypt and the
United States egreed in principle Wednesday on the size of a proposed multineconal Sinel force, according to Foreign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali.

Emerging from a three-hour meeting

secused Bangladesh's oavy Wednesday of

"menacing action" in the conflict over the small uninhabitated island in the Bay of

In a note handed to the Bangladesh High

Commission in New Delhi, the Indian gov-

ernment also indicated that it oo longer hon-

ors an ogreement by former Prime Minister

Moraril Desai for a joint survey of the island,

The note said that three Baogladesh gun-

boats had approached the Island and an Indian survey ship "In a menacing manner

and with guns manned" May 12, 13 and 14.

The disputed island is located in the estuary

of the Rivers Harihhanga and Ralmangal near the Indo-Bangladesh border.

The note rejected Bangladesh's accusation

that Indian forces were conducting " pro-vocative" operations in the area. It admitted

that Indian naval helicopters were bringing

supplies from the mainland to the paramilit-

variously koown as "South Moore,"
"South Taliathy" and "purbasha."

On disputed island

India not to honor agreement

NEW DELHI. May 21 (AP) — India ary forces on the island but said "their their their

with U.S.-Deputy Assistant Undersceretary of State Michael Sterner, Ali was quoted by the Middle East News Agency as saying that initial estimation agreed upon ranged between 2,000 and 2,500 troops. This indicated that Israel has dropped its demand for a force of 4,000. Sterner came from Israel Friday.

The force is to be stationed in Sinai to patrol the borders after the Zionist state completes pulling back its troops from the desert peninsula by April 25 next year. The American-sponsored Camp David accords called for an international force under the United Nations auspices but some members of the U.N. Security Council have reportodly objected to the idea hecause of Egypt's "uollateral" peace moves with

This led the United States to assume the responsibility and try to form a multinational peacekeeping force nutside the framework of the United Nations, Ali said the proposed furce would have two commanders, one American and one non-American, He said the American commander would be a civillan with political authority to undertake contacts with Egypt and Israel. The military commander would be chosen from one of the countries that would agree to contribute troops to the force, Ali

He said the force would be armed with light weapons and would he given diplomatic immunity like U.N. troops anywhere else. Ait expressed the hope that an agreement would be reached on the force's makeup, its precise mission and other points when representatives from Egypt. Israel and the United States meet in Cairo later in the month,

movements cannot by any stretch of imagins-

It added that " Bangladesh authorities are

well aware that Indian civilian and uniform

personnel have been visiting New Moore

Island for several years and the Indian flag

The note admitted that the two govern-

ments had discussed a joint survey of the 12-square-kilometer Island to determine its

ownership but stressed that their latest joint

statement on the island, Aug. 18, 1980, "eootains no reference to a joint survey."

Bangladesh maintain that former Prime

Minister Desai, who headed the Janata Party

government, agreed to joint survey during a visit to Dacca in April, 1979. Indian officials

said Tuesday that Dacca's demand for a sur-

vey was" premature ond not relevant at pre-

sent" because the two nations had agreed

last August only to exchange information to

huttress their claims on the island and to hold

further discussions.

has flown on the island since long."

tion be called provocative."

# U.S.general to retire on RDF issue

WASHINGTON, May 21 (AP) - The top general in the U.S. Resdiness Commend sold Wednesday he plans to retire hecause of a "lock of support" by the joint chiefs of stoff in his unsuccessful fight against creation of a separate Rapid Deployment Force Commend headquarters.

Gen. Volney Warner, 54, chief of the Residness Command, said in a telephone interview that he plans to retire July 31. The Rapid Deployment Force was created last your by the Jimmy Carter administration to deal quickly with criscs in the Guif. Warner's decision to retire brings to the surface a Pentagon power struggle over RDF control. When it was created under the commund of Marine Lt. Gen. Paul X. Kelley, It was headquartered at MacDill Air Force base in Florida under Worner's nverall direction, The Readiness Command, which prepares U.S.-hased army and air force units for over-

scor deployment, is also based at MacDdill. Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger recently announced that a separate RDF cummend in the United States would be creeted. Eventuelly, that command will be moved overseas. Warner said creation of U.S. Command base for the RDF will meen a "proliferation of heodquarters,"He particularly objected to cormarking the RDF for southwest Asia.

"As long as it (RDF command) remains in the United States," Warner said, it "should be subordinate to the Readiness Command." He said: "I'm not arguing with" Welnberger's decision to move the RDF command to southwest Asia within the next three to five years. But he added that "I'm not very sanguine (confident)" a suitable headquarters

can be found, The joint chlefs of staff split in their recommendation for the future status of the RDF command, with all the service chiefs except the commandant of the marine corps favoring its sabordination in the U.S. European Commander, who traditinnally has also had responsibility for the Middle East.

The marine commander, Gen. Robert Barrow, wanted the RDF put under the Pacific Command, which is headed by an admiral, Kelly publicly favored a separate, independent command. That was the course announced April 25 by Weinberger,

Warner acknowledged that there has been friction between his command and the RDF. 'Unfortunately, we were both caught up in the service argument as to whether it should be a premier army or marine force," Warner

"I asked that the land responsibility for southwest Asia be given to the Readiness Command," Warner said. "I lost on that." He also said that he failed to win approval of his recommendation for abolition of a separate Washington office maintained by the RDF. The office, he said, "belongs to P.X. Kelly and bypasses me as a unified comman-der. I don't like that."

encouraging people to marry at an early age.

A decree issued last week offers \$2,200 in grants and \$4,000 in loans to men under 22 wishing to get married. Married couples with six children will get a monthly bonus of \$30

Iraq, with a population of 13 million, has beeo encouraging higher population growth since 1975 when it began to feel the need for local manpower to carry out numerous development projects. The Iraq-Iran war has added a new dimension to the manpower shortage, although the extent of Iraq's human losses in the war has oot been published.

#### Morocco sends special envoy to Maiaysia

KUALA LUMPUR, May 21 (AP) - The

Philippines, Austraha, Singapore and Sri Lanka, He earlier visited Indoocsia, India, Bangladesh and Pakistan.

Lumpur international airport, Ahmad said Morocco is expressing grave concern over the foreign intervention in North-West Africa. Declining to elaborate further until he had met Malaysian leaders, Ahmad who is leading a three-man delegation, added that his visit is also to inform Malaysian leaders of the

He expressed his country's hope of renewing and further strangthening the reletionship between Malaysia and Morocco. Ahmad, who will call on Hussein to convey King Hassan's special message Thursday, will elso meet Foreign Minister, Tengku Ahmad Rithauddeen and the speaker of parliament, Syod Nasir Ismail to discuss matters of

ABU DHABI, (R) — Emergency crews
Thursday put out e fire on a fully-loaded oil
tanker which was ripped by explosions Wednesday in the United Arab Emirates port of

Jobol Dhin. LAGOS, (AFP) — Prosident Shehu Shagari of Nigeria and Prosident Siaka Sto-

DACCA, (AP) — Belgian King Baudouin and Queen Fabiola arrived Wednesday in Dacca on a four-day state visit to Bangladesh. The royal couple was greeted at the airport by President Ziaur Rahman.

DUBAI, (R) - An Iraqi holding a diplomatic passport has been arrested for killing another Iraqi in Dubai Wednesday night, the Interior ministry said Thursday. The victim, Suhail Muhammad al-Salman, who was believed to he a political refusee. was shot twice in the head in a Dubai public square. He

was rushed to hospital where he died.

DACCA, (R) — A military court in Bangladesh sentenced two senior army officers and a civilian bank official to between one and 10 years in prison Thorsday for attempting to overthrow the government of President Ziaur Rahman last Juoc. Lt. Col. Didarul Alam of the artillery regiment, described by the court as the leader of the coup attempt,

talks with his Tunisian counterpart Driss

# Iraqis offered aid to marry at early age

BAGHDAD, May 2I (R) — The Iraql government has announced measures to boost tha nation's manpower by financially

per additional child,

special envoy of King Hassan of Morocco, Ahmad Osman, arrived here Wednesday with a special message for Prime Minister, Ahmad will also visit Chins, Japan, the

Speaking to reporters on arrival at Kuala situation to Africa and the Middle East.

mutual interest during his three-day visit here.

#### BRIEFS

vens of Sierra Leone left here Thursday for tha Chadlan capital Ndjamena, where they ere to take part in a restricted summit on the future of Chad. Stevens, the current chairman of the Organization of African Unity (OAU), will be chairman for the meeting.

was sentenced to ten years imprisonment.

TUNIS, (AP) — Italian Interior Minister Verginio Rognoni arrived here Thursday for Guiga on the Tunisian sojourn of Agea, the Turk alleged to have shot the Pope.

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chamber assembly approved the legislation, adding there would be further discussions on its details. Ashraf Eslami, said the hill will apply to more than 40 institutes and organizations whose directors are currently appointed by authorities outside the government, the radio reported. Authoritative sources in Tehran said Tuesday that the government had decided not to allow a team led hy Nohari to go to a meeting of the International Monetary Fund

(IMF) in Libreville, Gahon, this week. Rajai said in an interview published Tuesday he proposed the hill hecause of the lack of coordination between the government and Crescent chief Ali Bahzadnia. But he addded that seeking the right to replace the bank chief "does not mean we

would cause his government to re-examine its own outlear policies but would not auto-matically trigger a decision to build ac-Indian nuclear arsenal. Ambassador K. R. Narayaoan said India is strongly committed to the peaceful development of nuclear power and is satisfied to have demonstrated by its own nuclear explosion in 1974 that it has the capability of building nuclear weapons...But taking a position identical to that he said recently was taken by

indlan Prima Mloister Indira Gandhi, Narayan stressed that Iodia's nuclear policies will not be made in reaction to anything Pakistan may do. "Even if they make it (a nuclear bomb). that doesn't automatically mean that we will go and make it," Narayanan said. "...We have self-restraiat." He said any decision hy india to begin a ouclear military program would be "for our own reasons,... It would he

our own position." Pakistan is widely believed to be working toward nuclear weapon capability.
'Narayanan, meeting with e group of reporters this week, made clear again India's strong opposition to American proposals to strengthen Pakistan, in the Aftermath of the

Soviet Union's military intervention in

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India may revise nuclear policy Afghanistan, by selling Pakistan sophisticated weapons, including jat fighters and advanced tanks.

Emphasizing India's long-held policy of non-elignment with eoy of the world's superpowers, Narayanan said India has no objection whatever to arming Pakistan to a degree permitting it to defend its territorial integrity. But he sald some of the war planes and advanced tanks being considered for Pakistan have "no relevance" to the rugged terrain of Soviet-occupied Afghanistan.

#### Sadat receives Israeli envoy

CAIRO, May 2I (AP) — Israel's new ambassador to Cairo Thursday presented his credentials to President Anwar Sadat who told him his arrival here proved that "we have finally been chie to achieve peace between our two countries."

In e hrief ceremony at the Abdeen Presidential Palace in downtown Calro, Ambanador Mosho Sasson, a 56-year-old career diplomat, told Sadat," I am hooored to present my credentials as Israel's amhassador to Egypt," the official Middle East News Agency reported.

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# U.K.minister denies plan to reduce navy

LONDON, May 21 (Agencies) - A defense dehate emhittered by the firing of Navy Minister Keith Speed amid reports that large finance cuts are planned — especially to the Royal Navy - was ended in the House of Commons Wednesday night with a win for the government.

Defense Secretary John Nott insisted there was no plan to reduce the Royal Navy to a coastal defense force, as some reports said. And Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher said her Conservative government would honor its NATO commitment to increase British defense spending by three percent a year.

Winding up the debate. Nott told the Commons: "If the defense secretary cannot ask for facts and options from the service boards without them being advertised as plans, and if every service aspiration which is confounded is published as a cut, we are living in a kind bedlam, not in a democracy."

Mrs. Thatcher summarily fired Speed Monday night after he warned that her government might emasculate the Royal Navy.

His warning last week created a furor among many rank-and-file Conservative lawmakers committed to holstering defense forces and was followed by widespread leaks — suspected to come from service chiefs — 10 British newspapers about possible defense

The reports said Britian's defense hudget

### Jury to decide whether Ripper is telling truth

LONDON, May 21 (AP) - The judge presiding at the trial of mass-killer Peter Sutcliffe told the jury Thursday they must decide whether the mass-killer was telling the truth or trying to comfort his wife when be told her he might get off with 10 years in a "lonny hin" if doctors thought he was mad.

As the hearing drew to its close on the 13th day, judge Sir Leslie Boreham warned the six-man six-woman jury to consider Sutcliffe's evidence "like that of any other witness," despite the enormity of the erimes and the vast attention the case attracted.

Court officials said the jury was now expected to be sent out Friday, not Thursday as originally indicated, to start deliberating their verdict. The judge, who began summing up Wednesday, was expected to adjourn the trial until Friday morning, when the jury will

start deliherations. Jurors must decide whether Sutcliffe, who has admitted killing 13 women in a string of slavings duhbed the Yorkshire Ripper case, really was a paranoid schizophrenic - as psychiatrists for both the state and defense

agree - or simply a cold-hlooded murderer. Sutcliffe has pleaded guilty to 13 counts of manslaughter on grounds of diminished responsibility, or mental incompetence, and admitted the seven attempted murders.

Sutcliffe, 34, from Bradford, Yorkshire; told the court and psychiatrists he was driven by a "mission" to rid the streets of "had women" during his five-year reign of terror in the north of England.

The prosecution has emphasized that Sutc-liffe was overheard by a prison warder telling his wife, Sonia, of the possibility of getting off with 10 years in a mental home. Sutcliffe said in evidence he was comforting his wife after she became upset when he told her to start a

#### Delhi greets Mugabe

NEW DELHI, May 21 (AFP) — Prime Minister Robert Mugabe of Zimhabwe arrived bere Thursday for a four-day official visit to India, the third leg of a four-nation Asian tour. Mugabe, who was given a warm welcome hy Indian Prime Minister Indira Gandhi and her cabinet colleagues, earlier visited China and Japan. He is also scheduled to visit Pakistan.

Mugabe told journalists that be hoped his visit would consolidate friendship and cooperation between India and Zimbabwe. We feel we need each other," be said, noting that the two countries could use their natural resources for their mutual benefit.

would be cut by up to \$20 million, with the navy taking most of the cuts and the 55,000-man British Army of the Rhine in West Germany almost halved.

But the reports added that Mrs. Thatcher's controversial plan to buy the U.S. Trident nuclear missile system at a cost of around six hillion pounds (\$12 hillion) would remain sacrosanct.

The two-day debate was on a motion by the opposition Labor Party censuring the government over failure to cancel Trident and over its defense commitments generally. The Labor Party is pledged to abandon nuclear arms when it returns to power.

During the debate, former Prime Minister James Callaghan urged the government to consider balving the British army in West Germany rather than making big cuts in naval

Callagban, a former naval officer wbo was Labor prime minister until ousted by Mrs. Thatcher in a general election two years ago, said that to balve the 55,000 troops in West Germany would do far less harm to NATO than making navy cuts. In Bonn, informed German government sources said Wednesday Britain may withdraw up to 5,000 troops from the country.

There was no rebellion in the ruling party but many Conservative politicians have reacted strongly against suggestions that Britain's surface fleet would be reduced.



BIRTHDAY PRESENT: American first lady Nancy Reagan (right) gave her son Ron an unusual 23rd birthday present Wednesday a 45-minute ride in a blimp over northern

# U.S.Air Force may opt for Stealth bomber

OMAHA, Nehraska, May 21 (AP) - The United States Air Force will recommend that development of the radar-evading Stealth bomber be accelerated so it can be added to the U.S. Strategie Air Command arsenal in the 1990s, the Omaha World -Herald, bas reported.

In a copyright story Wednesday, the newspaper also quoted sources as saying a modified B-1 bomber with some the Stealth characteristics is the air fnrce's tnp choice to replace aging B-52 as SAC's long-range bomber by 1985 or 1986.

But, according to Washington sources quoted by the newspaper, if studies show the cost of producing a fleet of modified B-1s would be in the \$20 hillion range and it becomes necessary to choose between that plane and Stealth, the air force would opt for the Stealth.

"Both programs are needed — the B-1 in this decade and an advanced technology aircraft down the road - hut, if rush comes to sbove, the air force will yield on a new bomher in the short term," one source told the newspaper.

#### Salvador fighters offer peace talks

SAN SALVADOR, May 21 (AP) - A leftist radio hroadcast has said resistance forces trying to oust the U.S.-hacked junta were willing to hold peace talks with American, Salvadoran and other mediators - if the government met certain conditions.

The ruling civilian-military junta is opposed to talks with the fighters, and the U.S. government has said it does not want to take part in such talks.

Speaking over Radin Venceremos, a man identifying himself as spokesman Fabio Castllo said his movement would fight until it won

or until talks opened. He said the fighters still insisted that prior to the opening of peace negotiations, the Christian Democrat-dominated government

must end its 10 p.m. — 5 a.m. curfew, stop repression and free political prisoners. If the government complied with those conditions, he said, the Farahundo Marti National Liberation movement, a collection of fighting groups, and the Democratic Revolutionary Front, a mostly-leftist organization of opposition groups, would start

negotiations. These groups are battling the government while the extreme right-wing, which held power until the Oct. 15, 1979 overthrow of Gen. Carlos Humberto Romero, is fighting

the government and the left. The anti-government forces wanted mediators from the Social Democratie Party, a European representative of the Christian

"With the administration committed to a new bomber, the hig remaining question is whether there will be two bomber programs or one," the source said.

Both bouses of the U.S. Congress voted in support of a new bomher last year over the protests of the Carter administration. The present Congress is seen as even more in favor of such defense programs.

A fleet of 100 modified B-1s could cost between \$10 hillion and \$20 hillion the newspaper said. The possibility that the B-1 price tag would be so high that the Stealth program bave to be scaled down or halted is the main reason Gen, Richard H. Ellis, SAC commander in chief, bas given for his preference of a stretched version of the existing FB-111 over

But, sources said, he has yet to persuade most other air force leaders that the FB-111 would be a wiser interim choice. As a result, the air force is expected to tell Defense Secretary Caspar Welnberger that it prefers the B-1 along with the Stealth, the World -Herald said. Weinherger has said a White House decision on a homber program should be

Democratic Party, and two representatives each from Latin America and the United States, the hroadcast said. It did not mention potential mediators hy name.

The United States has sent \$35 million in military aid to help the junta fight the left, and is considering \$90 million in economie aid this year.

But junta President Jose Napolcon Duarte said his nation needed \$200 million to \$300 millinn in immediate economie aid to save the

The fighters' broadcast said government troops bad discovered one of its "banks" in a San Salvador bome and "stole" money, which it said was the ransom paid for the release of a Salvadoran businessman kidnapped by the fighters. The government denied the report as "propaganda."

#### Japan invites U.N. chief

UNITED NATIONS, May 21 (AFP) — U.N. Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim will visit Japan and China next month at the invitation of both governments, officials here have said.

Waldheim, who recently paid similar official visits to Washington, Moscow and London, is due to go to Paris next week to address the current U.N.-Organization of African Unity joint conference there on sanctions against South Africa.

**Passport** 

Lost

made in two or three weeks. Meanwhile, in a sharp policy change from

the Carter administration, Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger bas clamped down on official disclosure of information on U.S. naval deployments in the Mediterranean and Elsewbere.

The change emerged Tuesday when reporters questioned Pentagon spokesman Henry Catto about numbers of U.S. warships deployed in the Mediterranean during the current Syrian-Israeli crisis." Can you give us the number of U.S. ships in the Mediterranean," a reporter asked.

"The answer is I could, but I won't," Catto replied. Asked if this represented a change of policy, Catto said: "This is a change of pobcy from the previous administration and in this

particular case." But, while be related the clampdown to the

Syrian-Israeli crisis situation, it developed under more questioning that Weinberger and Deputy Defense Secretary Frank Carlucci have harred, at least for now, disclosure of specific information on numbers of U.S. naval vessels stationed in the Indian Ocean-Gulf and elsewhere.

#### New York police get bomb scares

NEW YORK, May 21 (AP) - New York police phones rang with scores of phony bomb threats again in the wake of terrorism that has killed one person and forced the evacuation of thousands of people over the past several days.

Authorities had received 30 new bomh threats by mid-morning Wednesday, hring-ing the total since Saturday to more than 250. But officials believe the threats are not the work of the Puerto Rican nationalist terrorists who claimed responsibility for the five real bombs found earlier.

No explosives have been found since two pipe bombs turned up in the Monday morning mail at the U.S. mission to the United Nations and at the Honduran consulate.

"Every time there is a bombing all the kooks come out of the woodwork and start making calls," New York city detective Peter Perotta said Tuesday as a 24-member elite; bomb squad tried to keep up with the rash of calls. "I guess they like to hear the sirens and

Bomh threats Tuesday forced the evacuation of thousands of people from the giant Chrysler and Pan Am buildings, diplomatie; missions, airport terminals and department

Name: Kamil Erdogan Kanak. Nationa-

lity: Turkish, Passport No. TR-E-415170. Date of Issue: 18-6-1980. Place of Issue:

# Hundreds of police hunt for 2 kidnapped Italians

ROME, May 21 (AFP) - Hundreds of police were combing Venice and Rome Thursday for Italy's two latest kidn ap victims - a 54-year-old industrialist from a major chemical firm and a young clothesmanufacturing tycoon - who were kidnapped late Wednesday, Italian news agencies reported.

Giuseppe Yaliercio, the older victim, was seized from his home in Mestre, near Venice, by gunmen who identified themselves as Rcd Brigades terrorists. ANSA news agency said.

An anonymous caller claiming to represent the left-wing extremist "Anna Maria Ludmann-Cecilia Column' later telephoned ANSA and said Taliercio "has been confined to a people's prison and will he submitted to a trial by the proletariat."

Taliercio beads the Montedipe petrochemical refinery at Porto Marghera, near Venice. A subsidiary of the giant Italian chemical firm Montedison, it employs some 6,800 persons and bas heen the scene of leftist unrest for years. A year ago an executive at the refinery was killed - allegedly by the Red Brigades.

The kidnap victim was at bome with his wife and two of his five daughters when a man wearing a tax policeman's uniform showed up at the donr. Once inside, be pulled a gun and called his accomplices. After tying up the three women in the apartment, the gunmen forced Taliercio into a car and fled. Police set up roadblocks after Mrs. Taliercio managed to free herself and call for help.

Meanwhile, Italia news agency reported that 23-year-old Cesare Menasci, whose family owns clothes-manufacturing establishments and stores in Rome, was kidnapped here late Wednesday. He was thought to have been wounded.

Three cars ambushed his car as he was driving home. Menasci apparently did not have time to grab the revolver he carried in the glove compartment. But he put up a violent struggle, Italia said. The kidnappers hit him repeatedly with pistol butts and traces of blood were found at the kidnap site.

Police were waiting for the kidnappers to contact the Menasci family to demand ransom. For the time being they had excluded the Red Brigades as authors of the attack.

The young man was the third husinessman to be kidnapped in the Rome area in less than a month, "Coffee King" Giovanni Palomhini was seized a few weeks ago and Marcello Molinari, a producer of drink, was kidnapped Sunday.

Observers noted that the Red Brigades branch thought to have seized Talierein had staged numerous incidents and harassment at the Montedipe refinery since 1976.

Particularly active in Venice, the group is thought to have been responsible for murdering Sergio, a former assistant director at the refinery, on Jan. 29, 1980. On May 12 they allegedly shot and killed Alfredo Albanese. bead of Venice's anti-terrorist police.

#### 5 ethnic Albanians jailed Croatia opposes communism

BELGRADE, May 21 (AP) - A leading Croatian Communist Party official bas said there has been growing opposition to the Communist regime here since the death of President Josip Broz Tito last year, the official Tanjung news agency said.

Milutin Baltic, secretary of the central committee of the Croatian Communist Party. said the opposition came from various groups, including the church, students and other forces.

Baltie said the church in particular was engaged in hostile activity through "direct nationalist, anti-socialist activity," according to the Tanjug report. Baltic charged the Yugoslav church with supporting terrorism, but did not elaborate.

The Croatian official also said students had developed into another opposition group in "certain universities." He described the student groups as persons who "do not accept our self-management system." Baltic spoke the day Dohroslav Paraga, a

20-year-old theology and law student, was sentenced to three years in jail for hostile propaganda. Two other Croatian dissidents are awaiting separate trials under similar Baltic claimed Croatian nationalists were

linking np with emigres abroad and said "terrorist emigres are attempting to come to

Yugoslavia to achieve their criminal aims." Baltie also repeated warnings against the resurgence of Croatian and Serbian nationalism in reply to the demands by ethnie Alba-

nians for a separate republic union with

Meanwhile Five ethnie Albanians bave been sentenced to prison terms ranging bet-

versive activity. Tanjug reported. In a three-day trial in this Macedonian capital, the five defendants Wednesday found guilty of setting up an illegal organization seeking secession from Yugoslavia of areas populated by ethnic Albanians.

ween seven in 13.5 years on charges of sub-

Chinese soldier killed in Laos border fighting

PEKING, May 21 (Agencies) - China Thursday reported a clash on its border with Laos, saying one Chinese soldier was killed and three were injured after Vietnamese troops disguised as Laotian soldiers intruded more than 600 meters into Chinese territory. The report in a Peking daily gave no details of Vietnamese cusualties in the incident in Mengla county in southwest China's Yumman province.

It was the first clash reported on the Laotian border since March 1979 when Laos accused the Chinese of border incursions; a charge Peking denied.

ing to Vietnam, holding it wholly responsible for the increased tension on their common border. New - China News Agency (NCNA) called on Hanoi to "stop at once all your military provocations and incursions against Chinese territory, otherwise you must bear the entire responsibility for all consequences'

### **ASEAN officials attack India policy**

KUALALUMPUR, May 21 (AP) -Senior officials of the five-member Association of Sontheast Asian Nations (ASEAN) strongly criticized India's policy toward Camhodia and its attitudes toward ASEAN in interviews published Thursday in the New Straits Times.

The English daily quoted the unnamed officials as denying Indian accusations that ASEAN was trying to get concessions from India on Cambodia in return for opening annual "dialogue" sessions with the organ-They also questioned India's friendship

with ASEAN - consisting of Indonesia, the Philippines, Malaysia, Thailand and Singapore - and said recent comments from New Delhi did not show India to be a friend of ASEAN. India recognized the Vietnaminstalled Heng Samrin regime last year despite ASEAN appeals to continue support for the ousted Pol Pot government.

The interview with the ASEAN officials was in realy to criticisms levied a day earlier in the same paper by Secretary-General of the Indian Foreign Ministry Eric Gonsalves, on ASEAN relations with India and ASEAN policies on Cambodia.

Commenting on India claims that ASEAN was trying to extract Indian concessions on Cambodia in return for a dialogue with ASEAN, one official was quoted as saying "ASEAN does not want any price from anybody, either in political or economic terms. Whatever she gets in political terms she earns. 1 don't think there is any idea of hribery here. We are not used to that language." Another official said ASEAN holds regu-

Sin

larly with states like Japan, Australia, and other friendly nations. "If you disagree you still respect the opinion of the other. You don't go about talking against the other. You do not undermine the stature of the other."

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# pswich wrests UEFA Cup

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands May 21 (AP) - Ipswich Town of England won the UEFA soccer Cup on a 5-4 aggregate score after losing 2-4 against Holland's AZ 67 of Alkmaar in their second-leg final match in the Olympic Stadium here Wednesday night. The match, played before some 29,000

fans, was an exciting duel between two eagerly attacking teams. Ipswich, who had won the first leg in England 3-0, set out with an offensive that resulted in a fourth-minute goal by Dutch midfielder Frans Thijssen. Austrian international Kurt Welzl equal-

ized only three minutes later on a cunning pass from John Metgod, who followed up to put Alkmaar \_ in the lead with a header in the

A corner by Ipswich midfielder.Amold Muhren, the second Dutchman in the team, was headed in by John Wark to hring the English side level with Alkmaar again in the

# Late goals brighten Hungary's chances

OSLO, Norway May 21 (AP) — Hungary came from hebind with two late goals within two minutes by center forward Laszlo Kiss to beat Norway 2-1 in a Group four World Cup qualifying match here Wednesday night.

Norway scored in the 55th minute on a header by team captain Hallvar Thoresen following a pass by Arne Larsen Oekland, two professionals of Twente Enschede (Netherland) and Bayer Leverkusen (West Germany) respectively.

Hungary now leads Group four together with England, both with five points, but Hungary has one game in hand. Romania has four points, Norway three and Switzerland one point.

Tighte

It was a very lucky victory for the Hungarian team which at times was outplayed by the home team and took to rough methods. This resulted in four yellow cards banded out hy Northern Irish referee Malcolm Moffatt first to Kiss in the first half and then in turn to star players Toroczik, Mueller and Nyilasi.

"I admit it was a rather lucky victory for us tonight," said Hungarian coach Gyorgy Mezsey after the match. "But I think I must add that we won because our players were more sharp than the Norwegians when they finally had the chance to score goals," he said.

This victory has of course increased our chance to reach the final round in Spain next year, but their group has several good teams and is still wide open," Meszey added. Norway's coach Tor Roeste Fossen said

later that after Thoresen's goal he expected Norway to win. But after 78 minutes Hungary's Kiss scored twice during three minutes. 35,000 fans were crowded in Ullevaal Football Stadium in Oslo when the match

4 2 1 1 7 3 5 3 2 1 0 5 3 5 **England** Hungary Romania Norway Switzerland

### Cosmos bows to Anderlecht

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey, May 21 (AP) - Juan Lozano scored both Anderlecht goals to lead the Belgian champions to a 2-1 exhibition victory over the North American Soccer League champion Cosmos Wed-

nesday night.
Francois Van Der Elst, scored the lone Cosmos goal in the second half on assist by Julio Romero and Vladislav Begicevic. Van Der Elst beat goalkeeper Jacques Munaron to the ball, racing down the center, just inside the penalty area and kicked it into the net.

Lozano, a Spaniard applying for Belgian citizenship, picked off a pass by Anderlecht teammate Kenneth Brylle, a Danish forward who is the squad's leading scorer, and headed it in for the game's first goal at 10:58. Van Der Elst came to the Cosmos from

Anderlecht last summer in a deal that cemented this exhibition at Giants Stadium. The 26-year-old midfielder led the Belgian national team to a best-ever second place finish in the European Nations Cup Tournament in June.

Anderlecht scored again at 26:06 when Lozano cut directly in front of Cosmos goalkeeper Hubert Birkenmeier and kept alive a long low kick from Vercauteren, who was at the left sideline.

#### Sounders score cakewalk win

SEATTLE, Washington, May 21 (AP) -Shaun Elliott and Mark Peterson of Britain each scored twice Wednesday for Seattle, triggering a shooting spree that gave the Sounders a 7-0 victory over the Edmonton Drillers in a North American Soccer League Game. The victory pulled Scattle into a Northwest Divison first-place tie with Portland.

In Fort- Lauderdale, Rookie forward Robert Meschbach scored a goal 5.55 into overtime Wednesday night to give the Fort Lauderdale Strikers a 3-2 victory over the Tampa Bay Rowdies.

In another match, midfielders Ingo Peter and Arne Steffenhagen scored two goals apiece to lead the Chicago Sting to a 5-2 victory over the Minnesota Kicks.

Meanwhile, Bill Faria took a pass as he broke through the defense and scored with 9:58 remaining in the game to give the Los Angeles Aztecs a 1-0 victory over the California Surf.

But as the first half wore on, Ipswich confined their attacks to ever fewer counters and a fine combination by Alkmaar midfielder Peter Arntz and Metgod enabled forward Pier Tol to put the Dutch in the lead in the 40th minute midfielder Jos Jonker scored Alkmaar's final goal from a free kick in the 73rd minute.

The English side were shaken, but the Dutch were too tired to make further progress. Welzi left the field in the 80th minute. The final score was 4-2 in favor of the brave



Dutch. AZ coach Georg Kessler said after the fierce match, the 29,000 fans were the ultimate winners.

Meanwhile, Ipswich midfielder Frans Thiissen said he had been approached by several Italian clubs interested in signing him up after his contract with the English side expires next

But the Dutch international said he would stay in England unless hidders could offer a substantial salary raise. He also said he would not move unless there was an international school close by for his children.

Meanwhile, Friday's proposed match between Northern Ireland and an international side selected by Coventry City chairman Jimmy Hill has been called off. The Irish Foothall Association said that they would not fulfil the fixture because of administrative dif-

The match had been proposed earlier this week by Hill to fill the gap created by Wales pulling out of the British Championship fix-

The decision means that Northern Ireland will not play at home in the current championship, England also baving refused to travel to Belfast for the opening game last Saturday.



EVADES: Hungary's Terecsik neathy evades Norwegian Einar Aas (No. 4) during the World Cup Soccer qualifying match in Oslo Wednesday night. Hungary won the tie 2-1.

# Ezra Moseley 'tricks' in Benson Cricket Cup

LONDON, May 21 (R) — Northampton-shire's hopes of successfully defending the Benson and Hedges Cricket Cup have been dashed by the fickle English weather.

Their group match against Leicestershire at Northampton was washed out Wednesday, and with only two points from three matches they have virtually no chance of reaching the quarterfinals of the limited-overs competi-

The holders lost narrowly to Nottinghamshire in their opening game and their clash with Gloucestershire on Saturday met the same fate as Wednesday's tie. Northamptonshire skipper Gerff Cook said: "It is an Extremely unsatisfactory way to lose a trophy, but this is what you have to be prepared for in our so-called summer."

Middlesex, semifinalists last year, face almost certain elimination from their group after their match against Sussex at Lord's was abandoned without a ball being bowled.

In the only match to beat the weather, a hat-trick by Glamoran's West Indian pace bowler Ezra Moseley failed to save the Welsh county from a nine-run defeat by Kent. Moseley took the wickets of Alan Knott, John Shepherd and Graham Dilley with successive deliveries to finish with four for eight. Glamorgan made 71 for nine in reply to Kent's 80 for eight in the match restricted to 15 overs.

Meanwhile, the Australians saw the hottest sunshine of their tour so far, at Southampton Wednesday, hut have still not played any fürst-class cricket.

The attempt to overcome the effect of Tuesday's wash-out by restarting the match against Hampshire Wednesday was frus-

trated by an early morning thunderstorm. Although the sun beat down during the middle of the day, the center of Southampton's ground did not dry quickly enough and hopes of play were abandoned in the after-

So, for the tourists, it was indoor nets, catching practice, squash, Australian rules football, jogging anything but the real cricket

Thoughts of turning the remaining two days into limited-over matches were not entermined by manager Dred Bennett, who said: "What we desperately need is practice in a proper match - hatting for two days, if

Australian manager Fred Bennett has cheeked the condition of Bronchial pneumonia victim Dennis Lillee and is confident that the team will not need a replace-

ment for their spearhead fast bowler. Bennett said Wednesday night: "Dennis is making good progress and I have no doubt that when he is out of hospital, he will be full of beans and raring to go. There is no question of a replacement at the moment.

#### **BRIEFS**

NORWAY, (AFP) - Norway and East Germany drew 1-1 bere Wednesday in a football qualifying match for the under-21 European Championships. The match was attended by 1000 spectators. Norwegian Ocivind Husby scored after four minutes and East German Bernd Schulz after 40

minutes. MOSCOW, (AFP) — Dinamo Kiev (16 points) and Torpedo Moscow (13) topped Soviet First Division Football after Wedmesday's sole match, a 1-0 win hy CKA Rostov over Tavna Simferopol.

POTENZA, Italy, (AFP) — Italy's Palmiro Masciarelli won the 143 kilometers seventh stage in the Tour of Italy Cycle Race here Wednesday. Giusoppe Saronni of Italy held onto the leader's jersey.

WARSAW. (AFP) - Sakhid Zagretdinov of the Soviet Union consolidated his overall lead in the Berlin-to-Warsaw Amateur Peace Cycle Race when he won the 183 kilometers 12th stage from Opole to Todz Tuesday.

ASOH, Japan (AP) - Japan took a four-stroke lead in the first round of the third Asian Amateur Ladies Golf Team Championship here Thursday. Japan led by four shots over Australia. The Philippines, 11 strokes off the pace, was third at 158, followed by Thailand at 162. Indonesia and Sri Lanka were tied for fifth place at 173s. Singapore was in seventh place at 174 and India eighth and last at 181 after 18-hole

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, (AFP) - British light-middleweight Maurice Hope faces an uphill battle when he puts his World Boxing Council (WBC) title on the line against Puerto Rico's Wilfredo Benitez at Caesar's Palace here Saturday. The Antiguan-horn Hope, who only managed a narrow points win over Argentine fighter Carlos Herrera in his third title defense last November, has appeared sluggish in early workouts here this week. Observers say be will have to step up the pressure if he wants to save his crown against the young Puerto Rican.



CUP OF JOY: Inswich Town's captain Mick Mills, flanked by Terry Butcher (right), Paul Cooper (extreme right) and Dutch prince Bernhard (left) proudly holds atoft the UEFA Cup they won on a 5-4 aggregate heating AZ'67 of Alkmaar Wednesday night.

# Wales holds England in drab match

WEMBLEY, England, May 21 (AP) — England failed to take advantage of a series of second-half opportunities and had to settle for a 0-0 draw against Wales in a drab British Championship soccer match at Wembley stadium Wednesday night. Wales, which defeated Scotland 2-0 Satur-

المرا المن الأمل

day, was forced to defend for long periods but often threatened England on the break.

Wales now is unbeaten in seven international matches this season while England has not won in its last four international at Wembley and has scored only once in those matches. The match was watched by a paltry crowd of 34,280 in a studium that holds 92,000.

Manager Ron Greenwood fielded an experimental English team without players from top clubs Liverpool and Ipswich who had European commitments, but the line-up never clicked. England now bas its worst home goals coring record for more than a century and has not defeated Wales at Wembley

Wales, tenacious in midfield, must have

LONDON, May 21 (AFP) — Manchester United goalkeeper Gary Bailey has been brought into the squad of 22 players for England's two upcoming World Cup qualifiers, against Switzerland in Basle on May 30, and

against Hungary in Budapest on June 6.

There are no real surprisesin Ron Green-

wood's selection. All 12 players, including

substitute Tony Woodcock, who took part in

the disappointing goalles draw with Wales

Wednesday night are included in the squad.

been suffering from achilles tendon, and

Kevin Keegan, who is likely to return as Eng-

Greenwood has also included Mick Mills,

Russell Osman and Paul Mariner, who all

came through the Ipswich UEFA Cup final

clash with AZ 67 Alkmaar in Amsterdam

Both games are of the utmost importan, if

England are to qualify for the World Cup for

Wednesday without injury.

land captain.

So, too, is Trevor Francis, who has recently

Keegan back in squad

Welsh play the Soviet Union in a vital World Cup qualifying match in Wrexham on May

Greenwood, however, is still very far from finding a settled team for England's upcoming World Cup matches against Switzerland and Hungary. Glenn Hoddle and Bryan Robson both got in shots for England in the open-ing 10 minutes but its was not until the 34th minute that either goalkeeper was called to action, Welsh winger Leighton James forced England's joe Corrigan to make a simple

England was not on target until the 42st minute when Sieve Coppell directed a header into the arms of Welsh keeper Dai Davies. Twice after the interval Wales came close to scoring. First, Ian Walsh hacked the ball wide and then Mickey Thomas set up another chance for the same player which was again

With Hoddle prominent in midfield England dominated the last 30 minutes. Davis

the first time since 1970 when they went into

Greenwood is well aware that if England

fail to qualify, as they did in 1974 and 1978, it

will be a daunting blow to English football.

England are currently top of their group with

five points from four games but they lead

huogary only on goal difference and their rivals have a match in hand.

from England in their two World Cupgames,

are also well placed with four points from four

games. They now have an easier program to

complete than either England or Hungary.

Team: Ray Clemence, Joe Corringan, Gary Bailey, Viv Anderson, Phil Neal, Kenny Sansom, Mick Mills, Dave Watson,

Bryan Robson, Russell Osman, Glenn Hod-

die, Ray Wilkins, Graham Rix, Terry

McDermott, Trevor Brooking, Kevin Keegan, Steve Steve Coppell. Withe, Peter

Barnes, Trevor Francis, Tony Woodcock and

Paul Mariner.

Romania, who have taken three points

the main draw as title-holders.

made a couple of good saves while substitute lan Rush had to clear off the goaline from England striker Peter Withe.

Eleven minutes from full-time the busy Thomas broke away, beating the England defense for pace but found his shot go narrowly wide. It was one of the few moments of excitement in a match that clearly did not please the few England Lins who bothered to turn up.

Wales, which like England refused to play Northern Ireland in Beltast, now has completed its British international program. England meets Batland at Wembley Saturday afternoon.

The teams: England, Joe Corrigan; Viv. Anderson, Bryan : Robson Dave Warson, Kenny Sansom, Gienn Hoddie, Ray Wilkins, Graham Rix; Steve Coppel, Peter Witho Tony Woodcock 78th), Peter Barnes,

Wales: Dat Davies: Joey Jones, Paul Price, Leighton Phillips, Kevin Ratcliffe; Brian Flynn, Peter Nicholas, Mickey Thomas; Leighton James (Ian Rush with), Ian Walsh, Carl Harris | David Giles 59th).



BACK: Kevin Keegan returns to the England squad after injuries and unavailability had restricted him to playing just one of England's seven internationals since his disappointing performance in the European Championship finals in Italy last Juoc.

Bjorn Borg

Mundine stops

British champ

in 10th round

tion bout here on Wednesday night.

round.

BRISBANE, Australia, May 21 (AP) -

Hard-hitting Tony Mundine is in line for a

crack at Varios de Leon's World Cruiser

weight title after stopping British champion

Bunny Johnson in a 10-round world elimina-

Mundine, who finished the fight with blood

smeared over his face from a cut above his left

Referee Ray Mitchell stopped the fight two

minutes 41 seconds into the 10th round after

Mundine had twice floored Johnson with left

A capacity house saw both fighters start

cautiously with the bout fairly even after the

first three rounds. However, Mundine began

"softening up" the 34-year-old Jamaican-

born Johnson in the fifth round and the next

Both fighters went for the knockout in the

ninth round but neither had the punch to do

the job. Mundine looked the stronger of the

two, coming out for the final round and he

caught Johnson with a left hook that put him

on the canvas. The fight was all over seconds

later when Mundine unleashed a series of

de Leon's Cruiser weight title by tecnage

Mundine has now been promised a shot at

lefts and rights which spelled the end.

promoter, Pcter Foster.

three rounds were clearly Mundine's.

eye, put Johnson down twice in the fmal

# My ambition is to win the U.S. Open -- Borg

PARIS, May 21 (AFP) — A healthy-looking and relaxed Bjon Borg returned to Paris Wednesday, the scene of his five French Open Triumphs, and said that he was healed from his recent shoulder injury and ready to try for a sixth win at Roland Borg, speaking to AFP at a publicity

appearance at the Galeries Lafayette, had to ahandon tennis after an in jury forced him to drop out of the Monte Carlo Tennis

Open five weeks ago.
The 24-year-old Swede said he went to his house on the Island of Kaettillo where he "didn't touch a racket for more than three weeks. "All I did was stay in shape by jogging each morning. I only started playing tennis again a week ago and how my shoulder is not hurting at all."

Asked if this was the first time he would be earning to Roland Garros without having played in a tournament for so long, Borg, a notoriously slow starter, said it was, "but I don't consider that a handicap.

"I am very motivated, I have some to Paris to win. The first and second rounds might be tough, because of my lack of competition, but if I overcome these two obstacles, then things will be easier.

"I lost several matches this year, in Brussels, Milan and Monte Carlo, but they were in tournaments without the importance of Roland Garros, Wimbledon and the U.S. Open, "My year begins at Roland Garros, the first tournament of the Grand Slam."

Borg, tennis's No. 1, said his main ambition was "to win the U.S.Open.

# Barazzutti fights back to surprise Gottfried

ROME, May 21 (AFP) - Italy's Corrado Barazzutti came hack from a first set shutout to upset fifth seed American Brian Gottfried in the second round of the Italian Tennis Open Wednesday.

Gottfried got off to an easy start on the clay surface, executing the Italian 6-0 in the first set with a steady, returning game. But, urged on by the home fans, Barazzutti caught a hesitant Gottfried at the net and employed a strong passing game to win the next two sets 6-3, 6-3, for the match.

In other upsets of seeds, American Mel Purcell (14) and Australian Paul McNamec (15) lost to Argentine Jose Luis Damiani and Spain's Anders Gimenez, respectively.

Meanwhile, Butch Walts of the United States defeated fellow national Steve Denton 6-4, 6-4 in the third round of the Bavarian International Tennis Tournament,

In the final singles' match of the day, Czechoslovakia's Pavel Slovil outplayed France's Gilles Moretton 6-3, 7-5. West Germany's Rolf Febring matched with Teltscher to defeat America's Brian Coleman and South Africa's Gordon Simmons 6-3,

In other play: Andrew Pattison and Waltsgn hoth USA, defeated Hans-Dieter Beutel and Christoph Zipf, both of Germany, 7-6, 6-3. Andres Jaerryd and Jan Norback,

both of Sweden, defeated Spain's Luna and

Antonio Bruguera 6-2, 6-2. In Berlin, top-seeded Tracy Austin of the United States had trouble warning up in the first set, but emerged victorious in the second to defeat fellow American Kim Sands 7-5, 6-1 in the third round of the \$100,000 Berlin Grand Prix.

Before 3,000 spectators, second seed Hana Mandlikova gave no quarter in a 6-0, 6-1 outcome against South Africa's Tanva Harford. In a West German duei between 17year-olds, Claudia Kohde outelassed Bettina Bunge 6-3, 6-2.

America's Kathy Horvath, weakened by a fever after a hard-lought first set, wilted and

had to give up against the attack by West Germany's Iris Kuehn-riedel. In other games: Heidi Eisterlehner, West

Germany, defeated Baroara Rossi, Italy, 1-6, 6-2, 6-1 while Luciu Romanov, Romania, defeated Hana Strachonova. Czechoslovakia, 6-1, 6-3,

Sandy Collins, U.S. defeated Bonnie Gadusek, U.S. 7-5, 6-2 while Barbara Jordan. U.S. defeated Anne Smith. U.S. 6-4, 6-4. Debbie Jevans, Britain, defeated Adriana Villagran, Argentina, 7-6, 6-4 while Sue Barker, Britain, defeated Rosalyn Fairbank. South Africa, 6-5, 2-6, 7-6.





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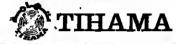
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#### BEGIN'S LIES

Begin has been claiming that his aim in Lebanon is to protect that country's Christian community against the alleged mortal danger it faces. Everyone who knows anything about Begin took the claim with a hefty pinch of salt. But few in the Western press saw fit to investigate Israel's actual treatment of the Palestinian Christians who have the misfortune to live under its sway. It is here that Begin's claim is exposed for the vile, cynical lie that it is

One incident suffices to illustrate this. Three weeks ago, at the same time that Begin was offering his benign protection to the Christians, the Palestinian Christian village of Kifr Yassif in Galilee was subjected to brutal attack: 66 houses were burned to the ground, four villagers were killed and tens were wounded.

The means used to effect the killing and the burning were Israeli army incendiary grenades and Israeli army guns. The attackers were in the main members of the Israeli army acting as "informally". They secured the help of their colleagues in the security forces who not merely stood by as the attack took place, but actually cut all the village's telephone lines just before it started.

And the outcome? A civilian "investigation committee" was formed which will, of course, take a very long time to come to any conclusion. In the meantime, the devastated village can only pick itself up and try to resume its life.

Any foreign journalist in Israel can take a car to Galilee, find the village and talk to its people. But we are certain that few will do so. This is, after all, no more than a little local incident. It is not an international crisis and will not rate as "news."



# Joint action pledged to protect world press freedom

By Robert Evans

PARIS —
News executives from some 50 mainly Western organizations have pledged to work together to resist what they argue is a growing threat to world press freedom mounted through UNESCO. At the end of a three-day conference in Talloires, eastern France, they called on the Paris-based United Nations agency "to abandon attempts to regulate news content and formulate rules for the press,"

But they also heard a strong defense of UNESCO—the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization—from its Senegalese Director-General Amadou Mabtar M'bow. M'bow, who has headed the organization since 1974, told the executives they bad a distorted view of UNESCO and its role and declared its sole aim was to promote a balanced flow of information between developing countries and the outside world.

The Talloires conference was organized by the Center of Public Diplomacy at Tufts University in Medford, Massachusetts, and the World Press Freedom Committee, an international media coordinating group also based in the United States.

Called to discuss efforts in UNESCO and the U.N. itself to establish a new world information order, the conference attracted participants from Latin America, Africa and Asia as well as North Africa and Western Europe. It was the first highlevel meeting of its type to seek to coordinate a response by independent news and broadcasting bodies to these efforts which they fear could lead to restrictions on international reporting.

Some speakers at the meeting said they felt it was almost too late to ward off what they called a massive assault on the liberty of journalists to report honestly and objectively anywhere in the world. They reflected a view that the drive for the new information order was sponsored by authoritarian left and right-wing Third World governments backed by Communist states which dislike probing by foreign reporters into their countries' affairs. But M bow, invited to Talloires to speak on the second day of the gathering, told participants many of them had a "neo-colonialist attitude" toward developing nations which he said, only wanted a chance to promote their own view of themselves.

M'bow, a former minister of education in his home country, was told by Finnish newspaper editor Simopekka Nortamo that many Western journalists felt Third World ideas on news were strongly influenced by those of the Communist states. "Many of you belong to countries that were colonizers," the UNESCO director-general reported. "Perhaps unconsciously you are not ready to rid yourselves of old attitudes. Sometimes your relations with the Third World are still based

on force."
M'bow, who recalled that be had lived under

French colonial rule, told the executives be was convinced they could find an understanding with the developing countries on the information issue. "But you must accept that the Third World has grown up, You must not conclude that it is always being manipulated by others," be declared. Such an attitude was bumiliating for developing nations.

When Third World states criticized developed countries in the information debate, M bow said, they were referring to all of them. He did not specify but an aide said later be meant Soviet-bloc states were often included in the criticism.

Many conference speakers expressed concern at efforts by UNESCO to establish a system of protection for journalists — which Western news organizations regard as an attempt to impose licensing on them. The UNESCO Secretariat was instructed to study the question by government delegates to the agency's general conference — where Third World and Communist states have an overwhelming majority — in Belgrade last autumn.

Last February UNESCO sponsored a meeting in Paris at which the idea of setting np an international commission to issue identity cards to journalists on dangerous assignments was discussed. But the meeting broke up without any decision. Western representatives, many of whom complained they had to insist on invitations before gaining admittance to the Paris meeting, argued that the proposed commission would have effective power to veto a journalist's movements by declining to issue him with a card if it saw fit.

At the Talloires conference, several speakers said UNESCO should abandon such efforts and concentrate on belping to coordinate transfer of communications equipment and technology to developing countries and the training of their journalists.

C.A. Irani, editor and publisher of the Statesman of Calcutta and a prominent figure in the Indian press, told the conference be believed UNESCO and its member governments "have no business telling us what we should be doing."

Gerald Long, managing director of the *Times* newspapers of London and former chief executive of Reuters, said be believed Western news organizations should withdraw from what be called the "non-debate" with UNESCO.

"We must give no competence to UNESCO which has fully demonstrated its total incompe-

tence", Long, who stressed he was not speaking for Reuters, said. Any action to aid journalism in developing countries should be taken outside the framework of the U.N. agency, be added,

But Peler Blaker, Britain's minister of state and the only senior official of any Western government at the conference, appealed to the executives not to pull out of what be called "the battle at UNESCO for the right kind of information order."

Blaker said be did not agree that the fight was already lost within the U.N. agency for a genuine worldwide free information flow.

The Talloires conference decided against issuing a pledge that participants would seek to persuade governments to withdraw support for UNESCO—a large part of whose finances come from the West—if all other efforts to change its course failed. But in a final declaration delegates expressed deep concern at "a growing tendency in many countries and international bodies to put government interests above those of the individual, particularly in regard to information."

"Press freedom is a basic human right. We pledge ourselves to concerted action to uphold that right," it said. (R)

# Spanish press vs. precarious democracy

Donald Trelford, editor, of the Observer, visited Madrid recently for the fifth anniversary celebration of the liberal newspaper El Pais. Here he looks at the paper 's place in Spain 's precarious democracy.

By Donald Trelford

MADRID — Snapshots from Spain. First, predictably, a bull-fight — or, more correctly, a tienta, the traditional ceremony to prove the bravery of young bulls. It took place two weeks ago on a country estate about 25 miles from Madrid, near El Escorial and the Valley of the Dead, where a huge sign in the hills lets you know where Franco lies buried among the nation's heroes.

The blood-stained vest of El Cordobes, another national hero, bangs in a glass case on a wall of the ranch. Outside, in the fields, the scene is more jolly, like a staff picnic. Spain's biggest newspaper. El Pais, is having a day out to celebrate its fifth anniversary (or, as they see it, five years of survivers.)

The young bulls charge dizzily round a tiny ring, blood shining on their flanks from the picador's prodding; the music strains to a tinny crescendo, the crowd cheer the dancing footwork of the matadors, some of them bold amateurs from the ranks of the joornalists themselves.

The diplomatic correspondent, bearded and dashing in a Flash Gordon cap, skips around, makes a

few deft passes, then falls flat on his back in the dust. A sudden panic as he scampers undiplomatically for cover. A professional emerges in the nick of time — sword concealed in the scarlet cape — to intercept a ton of prime steak in full flight. I was left to wonder whose bravery was really being tested in this ritual; that of the beasts or the young bulls from El Pais?

To Juan Luis Cebrian, the paper's young editorin-chief — fending off the post-Franco state apparatus of generals, politicians and judges — the builtight image seems fair enough, though he cloaks a pen, not a sword. In only five years he has produced a newspaper to match the best in the world.

His chosen models — liberal, democratic, internationalist — are indicated by his guest-list for the celebrations: The Guardian and The Observer from Britain; Le Monde, Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, It Messagero (Italy), Excelsior (Mexico), El Tiempo (Columbia), El Nacional (Venezuela) and The Statesman in India. Our presence, it soon became clear, was not just ceremonial. We were there to bear witness that the struggle of the Soan's press does not go unnoticed outside

The second snapshot was at a Madrid party that might for hundreds of people in the paper's vast hanger-like machine room. The single new offset press gleamed proudly in a corner. Cebrian climbed up on the press itself, perilously high on a gantry walkway, to address the guests far below. They included the ministers of justice, defense and foreign affairs, people on whom his paper's fate may

depend. "We are the symbol", he said simply, "of the process by which Spain is reaching toward democracy". It was a characteristically bold, eloquent gesture by a man of 36 who has already survived one parcel bomb, a daring high-wire act that left even himself feeling dizzy.

A companion who lives in Spain whispered darkly: "If there's another coup, he may well be shot." The likelihood of another coup—to improve on the abortive attempt of Feb. 23, when a colonel of the Civial Guard hijacked parliament at gunpoint—hangs over Spain like a brooding thunderstorm.

It crops up in every conversion. The right-wing paper El Aleazar, favored by the military, seems to be inviting a coup, While King Juan Carlos was seeing the Pope in the Vatican recently, it hinted broadly that this might be a good chance to move. Before "23-F" as the coup is known, it published thinly disguised code-signs to the rebel generals, and on the night itself the paper was ready with the names of the provisional government.

El Alemar, in fact, has provoked a crisis for the whole Spanish press. Its enormities — added to those of the leftist ETA front paper in Bilbao — brought support from all parties, including the Socialists and Communists, for an amendment to the penal code that allows any newspaper to be closed by a judge (before trial) on application by a lawyer.

Grounds for closure incinde anything that is held to encourage terrorism or sebellion against the constitution. Cebrian fears that the same legal weapon, now that it is loaded, could be turned against him, especially when applied by unreconstructed Franciscoist judges.

For an editor from abroad, Spain at this-time is both a bumbling and a sustaining experience. The physical and legal bazards faced by Spanish newsmen every day put our own concerns in Britain—the Contempt of Court Bill, check-book journal ism, coverage of race riots, alarming changes of proprietor—in a different perspective. At the same time, the pivotal role played by the Spanish press in shaping public opinion at a time of extreme national crisis renews one's faith in the value of our trade.—

#### Letter to the editor

Foreign nationals coming to the Kingdom against working documents are required to submit their passports to their respective employers or sponsors for processing their resident permits as soon as they enter the country. In the meantime, the authorities insist that they should carry documents purporting to show that they are legal residents on pain of detention and fine. Photocopies of the passports are not acceptable.

We, therefore, request the authorities concerned to tell us what should be done in such cases.

Truly yours.
E.S. Marik.
P.O. Box 2/54

# Saudi Arabian Press Review

The weekend newspapers led with Crown Prince Fahd's exhaustive interview with the Saudi Press Agency (SPA) Wednesday, in which he declared that all Arabs will fight alongside Syria in any militnry engagement with the Israeli enemy. He reiterated Saudi Arabia's firm support for Syria, and once again made it clear to the world that "Palestine will continue to remain the focal point of our talks with the world."

Newspapers gave front-page highlight to the Arab Foreign Ministers' Meeting beginning in Tunis Friday to discuss the Zionist threat to Syria and Lebanon. They also frontpaged a meeting of the Finance Ministers of Saudi Arabia, the United Arab Emirates, Bahrain, Kuwait, Qatar and Oman in Dbahran Wednesday, in which they reviewed the economic agreements among the Gulf states, with a view to preparing the foundations for a unified economic agreement among the Gulf states. Meanwhile, Al Nadwa said in a page one story that Saudi Arabia will continue to finance the Arab Deterrent Forces to give strength and support to the legitimate authority in Lebanon.

Newspaper editorials concentrated on the crown prince's statement, the extraordinary session of the Arab Foreign Ministers' Meeting in Tunis, and the U.S. stance on the Middle East. In an editorial, Al Nadwa observed that the crown prince reaffirmed the Kingdom's firm stance when he declared that the Arabs will not allow Israel to impose its will on Syria, despite the absence of solidarity among them. Saudi Arabia and all other Arab states are deter-

mined to confront the Zionist enemy until victory is achieved, the paper said. In regard to the arms deal with the U.S., the paper said it is a question of national sovereignty and, "we shall not allow anyone to interfere or to influence our national resolve on the matter."

Okaz said editorially that the crown prince's statement has focused more light on King Khaled's directives on the country's dynamic moves in stressing upon the world the need for supporting the logic of justice, if it actually wanted to see stability and security prevail in this region. The paper said that the Kingdom gives full consideration to the interests of Europe in its oil policy and is not the least interested in the collapse of world economy. Therefore, it said, the free world must strive seriously to find a just and equitable solution to the crux of the Middle East problem. Referring to the U.S., the paper said the U.S. administration would do well to stop being biased toward the Zionist enemy and to show justice to the peole of Palestine. It called upon President Reagan "to put an end to the whirlpool of death and destruction" in the Middle East, and further urged the countries of Europe to play a similar role and to strive to safeguard peace

and stability in the whole world.

Al Medina conceded that the U.S. will be justified to show concern about the grave developments in the Middle East, but urged it to give serious consideration to the bare facts of this region. The paper made it clear that the Arabs can never accept the colonialist attitude of the Zionist enemy, and said

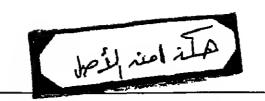
that the U.S. should reel responsible in stopping Israel from perpetuating its barbarous acts in the region. The paper felt confident that U.S. officials have developed the dimensions of their understanding of the justness of the Arab case through their numerous discussions with the Arabs, and added that everyone interested in the Middle East issue hopes that the U.S. will take a positive step to solve the crisis.

On the other band, Al Bilad dealt with the extraordinary session of the Arab Foreign Ministers' Meeting in Tunis, which it described as a part of Arab role within the framework of the strategy of solidarity. The paper believed that the Arab foreign ministers realize the dimensions of their responsibility which bas been imposed on them by Israel's criminal activities in Lebanon.

On the same subjecy, Al Yom noted that the Arab foreign ministers face serious responsibilities and are called upon to come up to the level of Arab expectations. What is currently required of them is to adopt a firm resolve and work with a unified strategy to confront and defeat the enemy. To begin with, it said, an effort ought to be made to close Arab rifts and to create a congenial atmosphere of mutual understanding, so that the Arabs can employ all their economic, political and military prowess in creating a powerful balance and a strong force to cope with Israeli criminal acts. The row that Israel has created on the presence of Syrian missiles in Lebanon is only a Zionist plot to drag the Middle East into a fresh war, the paper added.



An Israeli newspaper says Begin is in an unbalanced state and is behaving madis!



#### Individual responsibility

By Adl Salaki
Over the last few weeks we discussed the Islamic concepts of God, man and resurrection. We also spoke of man's need of guidance and the role of the Prophets. Last week we established the notion of man's accountability for what he does in his life. We have shown that every human being will face the reckoning, on the Day of Judgment, when he or she will be given his or her just reward.

It is important to add, however, that the scene of Judgment on that eventful day is one of total equality and absolute justice. Every homan being, man or woman, white or black. rich or poor, great or small, will stand in front of Allah. No one will have any position, title or power. They all will come there in their individual capacity as human beings. They will account for their actions on earth and their contributioo to man's overall task, namely, his vicegerency on earth. No mediation, influence or favoritism takes place; for the arbiter is Allab, the most just of all judges. As all men and women are His ereatioo, He extends to them all equal treatment before the reckoning. They, however, face different destinies when the reckoning is

The reckoning takes all circumstances and all motives into account. If human judges find this a perfectionist ideal which they dearly

love, but find impossible to attain, it is perfectly easy for Allah who knows every thought that flashes in every mind. His knowledge is infinite for He hears all and sees all. Hence it is easy for Him to establish motives as well as extinuating circumstances. He measures everything in His infallible measure and He treats us all with justice and equality.

It is important to stress here that, according to Islam, Allah's mercy takes precedence over His punishmeot. He is always ready to forgive and He indeed forgives sins, great and small, within certain limits.

These limits are those of the right faith, which is based on the unity of Allah. Hence, anyone who helieves that Allah is the one and only God, that He has no partners, that He alone has the authority to legislate, may hope to be forgiven. But it is for Allah alone to decide whom He forgives. He, however, tells us in the Qu'ran that those who do not believe in Him as the only God will not be forgiven. "Allah does not forgive that partners should be ascribed to Him; yet He forgives whatever else to whomever He wills. (the -Qura'n . 4: 116).

To recap in hrief; resurrection of all human beings is, according to Islam, a fact. To believe in the Day of Judgment is an essential part of the Islamie faith. On that day all men Islam in perspective

#### What the Qur'an teaches

In the Name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful

No burdened soul can bear another's burden, and if one heavy laden cries for help with his load, naught of it will be lifted even though he (unto whom he cries) be of Kin. You warn only those who fear their Lord in secret, and have established worship. He who grows in goodness grows only for himself. Unto Allah is the journeying. (Fatir 35, 18)

and women are brought to account for their deeds. Those who have done well in this life may be forgiven their sins. Their reward is Heaven. Those who deny Allah's unity and His lordship over the universe will suffer His punishment. There will be no mediation, influence or favoritism. Each is responsible for his actions. Justice is absolute.

The life of the Prophet -7

#### Muhammad's early followers

The first encounter between Muhammad and Jihril the angel, a detailed account of which was given last week, left Muhammad trembling in fear. He rushed to Khadeejah and asked to be wrapped. Her cousin, Waraqa, who was a learned Christian, reassured Muhammad that he is the recipient of Allah's

message.

This encounter was followed by other visits to Muhammad, during which Jibril explained to him the nature of his message and that he would be coming down, time after time, with the word of Allah, which is to become the Our an, the constitution to be implemented by all generations of humanity.

Muhammad accepted the new faith and declared his belief in the unity of Allah. He started to approach those who were very close to him, explaining his message and calling upon them to believe in Allah. The first to accept the new faith was his wife, Khadeejah. She had already known him to be a man of noble heart and upright nature and she trusted that such a person cannot tell anything which is untrue. It was indeed a blessing from Allah that Khadeejah should readily accept the new faith. She was to give Muhammad her unwavering support and to comfort him in the years to come when opposition to his message was to increase in

ferocity and wickedness.

The first man to accept Islam after the Prophet was his servant, Zaid ibn Haritha.

When Zaid was a boy he was kidnapped and sold as a slave in Nath Islam.

When Zaid was a boy he was kidnapped and sold as a slave in Makkah. He was bought by an uncle of Khadeejah who later presented her with the young boy. When she married Muhammad she offered him Zaid as a present. Muhammad, who abhorted slavery even before his Prophethood, set him free, but Zaid stayed with him. Zaid's tather learned later that his kidnapped son was seen in Makkah, so he came along to bey his freedom.

When he made his offer to Mohammad he answered; "I'll make you a better ofter: I'll call Zaid and let him choose either to go with you or stay with me." Zaid then told his father he preferred to stay with Mulammad. Over the years Zaid learned enough of Muhammad's integrity, honesty and kidness to prompt him to believe in his message without hesitation.

Abu Bakr, Muhammad's childhood friend, and Ali, his (0-year old cousin, were the next to declare their belief in the new message. Thus, the first family of Muslim was horn, and Islam was to spread slowly but steadily.

To be continued next Friday

# Study shows low crime rate in Kingdom

By Adman Sadeq Riyadh Bureau

RIYADH — Amidst the growing population of both Saudi Arabians and expatriates in the country, as well as the continuous building expansion, there is noticeable increase in the number of crimes, ranging between 0.2 and 0.3 percent. But this ratio is far less than the proportion of population explosion in a developing country like Saudi Arabia.

A progressive society with ambitious development plans, such as Saudi Arabia, cannot be free from crimes, even the word "crimes" in such a tradition-orieoted society is considered a relative expression. Some crimes, which take place in Saudi Arabia, may oot be considered crime in other countries, such as the drinking of intoxicants or physical intimacy with a marriageable persoo. But these are crimes io Saudi Arabia, because the country takes its inspiration from idivine law.

No society is free from crimes like murder,
theft, rape, drug abuse and so on. But if we
compare the ratio of such crimes in Saudi
Arabia with any other country of the world,
we will find that the number of such crimes is
very small. This again is the result of follow-

ing divine law and its application to every walk of life. The criminal is punished, tooth for a tooth and eye for an eye, under the Quranic in junctions.

We can say that crime in Saudi Arabia has not yet reached the stage of a major social problem and also that organized crime and gangsterism do not exist in this country. The crimes that take place are mostly of an individual bature, reflecting old Arab habits such as blood revenge or its like. Murders in the Kingdom, if examined, will be found mostly committed by mistake or on the basis of per-

sonal disputes which sometimes reach the ferocity of brutal beating to death. As far as pre-meditated murder, or with the inteotion of theft, is concerned, they seldom happen. For example, there has been only one every three years, according to the statistics of the past 10 years from 1970 to 1980.

Common Crimes

The cohesive nature of Saudi Arabian society as well as economic abundance are factors that keep crime at a low rate — 12 to 20 crimes per year — and also encourage cooperation in apprehending the criminals. On the other hand, the presence of a good number of expatriate workers has led to the spread of expatriate which were not common before, such as the sale and use of tranquilizer pills and or narcotics. This leads to disputes and quarrels which develop into violently bloody, murderous incidents, because the drugaddict loses control of his mind in a state of drug-induced rage.

State Measures to Combat Crimes
There are many ways of comhating crimes
in accordance with the Islamic law, which is
enforced in Saudi Arabia both in letter and in
spirit. The Kingdom does not adopt positive
laws, but acts upon the Islamic law revealed
through the Holy Quran beginning with
religious orientation, the promotion of virtue
and prevention of vice, the hatred of crime
and the penalizing of its perpetrator.

Next comes in the second level of deterrent and suppressive measures, followed by a reformatory measure at the third level. (Prisons in Saudi Arahia have mensive programs for education, vocational training and social welfare for the inmates.) In this hehalf, the state follows the policy of reform based on the Quranic principle, which says: "God commands with justice and beneficence". The state acts with justice as far as possible, but deals resolutely with the criminal. The act of beneficence is to reform the convicts and return them to society as could people with-

out being subjected to any rancor, or demoralized by the disgrace of a crime, but only if it is proved that they are determined to repent and to lead an upright life.

Causes of Kingdom Crime

There are many reasons for committing crime, some of which are related to the criminal himself on the basis of his psychie structure and his tendency toward aggression, which some others are conditioned by the surrounding circumstances. Provocation and assault might lead to the commitment murder that takes blood revenge or wipes ont an insult. There can also he some other illegal means, such as bribery, to obtain funds, but not every person in Saudi Arabia is, by nature, proper to criminal acts. They take place on psychological grounds only if one absolves oneself of the deterrent and sublime values.

Poverty, therefore, becomes a factor that urges the poor to look for financial resources and equality, even through different means. Yet, there is another significant factor which may seem to be just the opposite of the previous one. Leisure and opulence also lead toward crimes of pleasure. According to Islamic teachings, these are considered crimes, though they may not be treated as such in other societies. These factors gain ground in the Kingdom among the youths who aspire to imitate the Western societies which are so deeply immersed in illegitimate pleasures.

pleasures.

Besides, there are some criminals who commit the crime under the impact of some psychological ailment, such as excitement, dual personality, or a sense of persecution and frustration. Under such a spell, the afflicted person commits crimes which normal people consider as unreasonable, but which he himself erroneously considers justified.

Ill-effects of Development on Sandi Arabians
One of the drawbacks of development

plans has been the influx of expatriates from all nationalities, belonging especially to the labor class. This category brings with it its own customs and traditions. One of the negative effects of development plans, although much less important than the positive ones, is the rise in the various forms and methods of crime, mostly of a financial oature. According to statistics, 64 percent of crimes are committed by none-Saudis while their ratio, as compared to natives, does not exceed 20 to 25 percent.

#### The Impact of Over 2 million Pilgrims

Ouring the Pilgrimage season, the Saudi Arabian government intensifies its security forces in the Western Province, in view of the great number of people coming in from all parts of the world for the Pilgrimage, This season sees a slight rise in the rate of crime which is normally of an ordinary nature, such as pickpocketing and fraud. This takes place owing to a huge crowd of people of different complexions speaking different languages. According to the Interior Ministry's reports, some people come during the Pilgrimage season for the purpose of pickpocketing and swindling. However, crimes of a more serious nature have also taken place, and Saudi statistics and statements have already indicated the non-receptivity of such crimes by Saudi Arabians. These crimes iovolve counterfeiting currency, and those involved in



WRONGDOERS: The entrance of the main prison in Rivadh where wrongdoers are kept and helped in rehabilitate.

such currencies fall o victim to the original promotors of the scheme.

There are also some other types of crimes committed during the Pilgrimage season, such as the forging of passports and entry visas. Such malpractices are carried out heyond the Saudi horders, but these criminals are apprehended at the country's inlets. This situation leads to an increase in the number of

detainees and suspects. However, the country's internal security statistics indicates no immoral crimes or murder cases during the Pilgrimage. Thus, Saudi Arabia is perhaps the only country in the world where such a mammoth gathering takes, place in one month without the occurrence of penal crimes. But, of course, there is huge government spending to realize this objective.

# Japan tradition helps workers live in dignity

By William Chapman

OSAKA, Japan (WP) — For 22 years, okujiro Kitagawa cut metal for the freighers built at the Sanoyasu docks here and ooked forward to working at his trade under he usual company agreement that kept men mployed uotil the age of 58.

But in March 1979, when ship sales were

But in March 1979, when ship sales were alling fast, his boss came around and bluntly formed him he was off the payroll. He ould, the boss said, take a welding job at nother company plant some distance away. Kitagawa huri and is still hitter.

"It was the way they did it," he recalled ecently. "There was oo dialogue. He just ame up with a piece of paper that said, Kitagawa — welding."

Kitagawa turned the offer down and left

fter shouting out his rancor at a company irector. He lived for 11 months oo umempyment insurance and worked six more tooths at a part-time joh until fortune miled. He got a new metal-cutting job near ome which, except for smaller bonuses, pays Imostas much as Sanoyasu did.

His case underscores two important points bout unemployment in Japan's prosperous conomy. First, despite the fahled lifetime

VESSEL

**EVER DAWN GUA-5A** 

**EVER DAWN GUA-5A** 

AUSTRALIA MARU Voy\_12/141

NOTICE TO CONSIGNEES, employment system so widely admired, workers do lose jobs when hard times come. It can be personally humiliating and financially difficult.

But, second, the system worked earnestly to ease the pain. Kitagawa was offered other choices by the job market — the government helped through the hard time, and he emerged from his middle-aged trauma a productive wage-earner with family intact.

By most conventional measurements, Japan's way of dealing with unemployment is a huge success, justifiably envied around the world. The statistics of that success are stunning. Japan's unemployment rate peaked at just 2.2 percent in 1978 under pressures generated by the first oil shock, while the West was accepting rates four times higher and worse. Unemployment in Japan, acknowledges a U.S. Labor Department study, 'has remained lower and more stable than in the other major industrial nations."

The bright record geoerates the impression that Japan has created something new under the sun — a post-industrial perpetual-employment machine that keeps workers employed through good times and bad. It is partly an exaggeration. For one thing, the Japanese system has never heen tested

DAMMAM

(JUBAIL)

E.T.A.

20-5-81

Arrived

1-6-81

5-6-81

E.T.D.

20-5-81

Sailed

2-6-81

6-6-81

severely over the loog haul. High growth rates are responsible for the success in large part. Moreover, the Japanese system masks a considerable degree of "hidden unemployment" that is most troublesome for middleaged and older workers, who are often the first to be laid off.

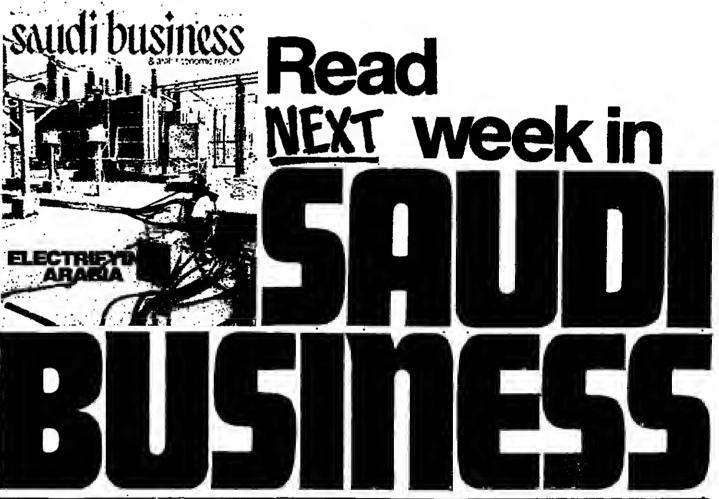
But those caveats aside, the point remains that when Japan's system was tested, it reacted differently from those in the West. When recessions come, a unique blend of corporate patience, labor cooperation and government support comes into play. This mixture cushions the shock, minimizes layoffs and — most important experts believe — slows down the drift to joblessness that is often a panicky process of shredding payrolls in the West.

Moreover, Japan has been both skillful and fortunate in dealing with "structural depressions" in dying industries. Outdated industries are allowed to perish while new, more competitive ones take their place. The government guides that process and helps workers cross the gap to oew jobs.

The mainspring of this success is not, as Japanese sometimes brag, a lifetime employmeot system. Nothing like that really exists. Companies generally agree to keep workers on the payroll until they are between 55 and 60. That may have once been the end of useful work, but it oo longer is. In fact, 86 percent of Japanese men between 55 and 64 still work, which means that many found other jobs when their "lifetime" company jobs ended. Moreover, lifetime employment applies mainly to Japan's larger companies and apparently only to a minority of the total jobs here. No precise statistics are available, but Minoru Ito, researcher at the National Institute of Employment and Vocational Research, estimates that only about a third of all Japanese workers are covered by lifetime employment promises.

But within the accepted age range, Japanese companies make extraordinary efforts to avoid firing workers. They shift workers to other jobs in healthy factories, loan them to other companies temporarily, cut working hours to let all share some work, stop recruiting workers and urge older ones to "voluntarily" retire early with fattened retirement checks.

Estimates show that hundreds of thousands of unneeded workers were kept on company payrolls while Japan sweated out the oil-shock recession. Many were assigned to make-work jobs like clipping lawns and trash collection. Nippon steel assigned several hundred steelworkers to a fish hatchery. Companies like Kawasaki steel simply "loaned" skilled employees to booming auto plants like Isuzu Motors. Honrs were cut from 8 to 6 or 4 a day to spread out the





COVER:

One of the expanding, but less noticed, fields, is electricity. Nigel Harvey on page 22 looks into the electricity in the Kingdom and discusses the issues of tariffs, expansion and the consolidated companies.



BAHRAIN CENSUS:

Bahrain conducted its second census to find that a third of the population are foreigners. Louise Denever of the Gulf Bureau analyzes the census results.



FOOD SECURITY:

Dubai recently hosted a conference on Gulf food security. The region is consuming more than it produces and the gap is widening in an alarming way. The Gulf Bureau reports on the conference, its findings and recommendations.

Consignees are requested to collect their delivery property by surrendering their original Bill of Lading.

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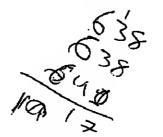
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Canada's provinces fight

over constitution issue

TORONTO, (LAT) - Until a few days ago, it was doubitful that one Canadian in

a hundred could name the chief justice of the Canadian Supreme Court, let alone the

Now the justices' photographs grace the frunt pages of the nation's newspapers. Journalists take down the slightest comment from Bura Laskin, the 68-year-old

The black-mbed justices are described in a purplish prose usually reserved for

movie stars. The Montreal Gazette, for example, told its readers that "the youthful."

elegant (Justice Jean) Beetz would make a romanne-looking swordsman, rapier in

hand in clash with black-bearded, cutthroat pirates over swooning maidens, if he

All this attention is focused on the court because the justices, usually looked on as

minor players in the Canadian system of government, must now decide whether it is

legal for Prime Minister Pierre Ellion Trudeau and the federal parliament to bring the Canadian constitution home from Britain despite the opposition of most of the

"This is a real shootout," Donald Simley, a professor of political science at York

University, told the Toronto Star recently. "The court is really an the line here, and

the decision is by far the most important one that the court has ever been asked to

The decisinn, expected to come down sometime in June, is so significant that

several analysts believe that Trudeau will have in resign if the Supreme Court rules

# Great Barrier Reef offers fantasy world

By Michael Cariton HERON ISLAND, Australia, (DTH) -Welcome to fantasy island. Here, in the midst of perhaps the must



DIVER: A diver takes underwater photo

island of dreams, a place where turtles, not tourists, reign. Come along to a place of marine miracles.

Heron Island, all 42 acres of it, sits on the Great Barrier Reef, the guardian of Australia's northeastern coast. On the reef you can see manta rays with wing spans of g feet, turtles weighing more than 300 pounds, whales and sharks and more than 1,000

As part of the reef, Heron Island is itself a national park, the location of the Australian state of Queensland's first marine-research station, a refuge for thousands of birds and a perfect place for the visitor to Australia to see this land as it once was, long before Capt. James Cook and his friends arrived to muck

Heron is one of only twn islands (the other is Green Island) that actually sit on the reef and accept visitors. Heron is sn much a part of the reef that at low tide you can walk on the coral and observe the reef life at a distance of inches. Conditions permitting, employees of the island's only hotel lead walks on the reef, stopping frequently to point out a new species of fish, a piece of coral, a colorful clam, a sea urchin. Also at Hernn you can join the growing fraternity of scuba divers who explore this fascinating world under the sea, fin-to-fin in water so clear you can see mure than 100 feet heneath you. Rapture of the deep, indeed.

Even getting to Heron Island is a fantasy. You have to board a helicopter at Gladstone for the half-hour flight to Hernn, which lies 42 miles offshare. Classical music booms over the headphnnes as the chopper lifts off, past the ugly aluminium-smelting plant,



ARIETY: The Great Barrier Reef provides a variety of sea life. Here a Moray eel



FEEDING: A green turtle feeds

a small island with clusters of harrid little houses and finally over the deep blue of the pacific ocean, to the Great Barrier Reef.

As you approach Heron, the water begins tn lighten, finally becoming the color of a rabin's egg. The helicopter will prohably circle this tiny drop in the middle of the ocean, take you down close to see a manta ray or a killer whale, then gently deposit you and your five fellow passengers nn a white sand beach. You will be greeted by a young woman (a mermaid, perhaps?) and follow her into a grove of Pisonia trees. Welcome to fantasy

The accommodations on Heron island are modest. Some have private haths, others share facilities. The floors are covered in cheap carpet, the rooms are cooled only hy the trade winds and a ceiling fan, the beds are well used but welcome after a day spent diving on the reef.

But accommndations are not what one comes for on the Great Barrier Reef. One comes for the fantastic reef life that is only 20 yards beyond the proch of your cottage.

Also just heyond the porch of your cottage, and sometimes on the proch of your cottage, are birds. One of the primary rookeries on the reef, Heron Island is home to thousands of birds — nodding terns and sea eagles and mutton birds and seagulls and, of course, herons. There are so many hirds that walking through the trees is a hazard, and being nutside at all requires an ability to dodge our feathered friends — it's their island. Even at night you can't escape the hrids, which chatter well into the darkness and make sleep a difficult matter for anyone who requires

absolute quiet.

Heron is also home in green sea turtles and is one of the primary hreeding areas for the graceful creatures. During the hatching season bahy turtles attracted by the lights of the cottages scurry along the sand, walking across ynur doorstep and your feet if you allow

If you tire of a day on the reef nr a day of dodging birds and turtles, there is more tn do at Heron Island, although not much. There is a tennis court with a sad, tattered net. There is a fishing bnat that will take you out to catch dinner, and a glass-bottom boat that will take you to the reef to hand-feed fish. And there are shows at night: a movie ahout the reef, a talent show, an occasional night of dancing. The resort has a restaurant that offers fresh fish from the reef on its daily menu and a diving shop that sells everything from smashing t-shirts to post cards.

Staying at Heron Island is not cheap. The helicopter ride (the only way to reach the island other than a tedious, 6-hour harge ride) is \$128, and accommodations are \$73 per person for a room with private facilities

- \$48 for a room without bath. All prices include meals.

Still, it is a small price to pay for entering fantasy island and exploring one of the world's extraordinary sights, the Great Bar-

Heron Island is reached from Gladstone. To get to Gladstooe, you can take a local flight on TAA, Ansett or Bush Pilots Airways from Brisbane, about an hour's flight, or make the six-hour drive from the south.

other eight justices.

former law professor who is the chief justice.

could be persuaded to learn how to leer."

country's provincial governments.

"That sounds pretty heroic," siad Pani Fox, a University of Toronto political scientist, said in a recent Toronto Star interview. "But, after all, they've really bet their bundle on this one.

On the other hand, a decision in favor of the federal government would give Trudeau, 61, a historic victory and bring the country closer to his vision of a Canada with a strong central government that could guarantee the rights of its citizens wherever

Opposed to that view is the one advanced by Trudeau's opponents — that Canada is a community of communities, a federation made up of sovereign powerful provinces protekting their own citizens and their own regional interests.

Many legal experts believe that the court will rule on the side of Trudeau. But that is far from certain. And there is very little precedent to go on. Before 1949, in fact, the supreme court did nat rule on such vital matters. They were settled by the judicial committee of the Privy Council in Britain the highest constitutional legal body in the mother country.

The issue is a complex one. Since colonial days, all that Canada has had in the way of a parliament, the British North America Act of 1867. constitution is a law enacted by the British

TRUDEAU: Will he be victorious or face atter defeat.

In 1931, when Britain gave full independence to Canada and all its other dominions, the Canadian federal government and the provincial government could oot agree oo a formula for amending the act. Without such a formula, a constitution could be so rigid that it might become useless. Thus Canada has had no

After many years of trying to negotiate a formula with the premiers of the provinces. Trudeau gave up late last year and led his majority in the federal parliament to move ahead on its own. Under the Trudeau plan, the British parliament, at the request of the Canadian parliament, would expand the British North America Act by adding a charter of rights and then would transfer the act to Canada as a truly Canadian constitution. The charter would guarantee basic civil liberties like those set out in the American Bill of Rights. It would guarantee the right of French speakers throughout Canada and English speakers within Quebec to government services in

The premiers of eight of Canada's 10 provinces oppose the Trudeau constitutional package. They fear that the Charter of Rights would be used to weaken their powers just the way the U.S. Supreme Court had used the Bill of Rights to knock down state laws that it says violate the rights of American citizens.

On top of this, the premiers, as jealous of provincial rights as governors of the American south once were of states' rights, want the provinces to have the power in declare any future constitutional amendment null and void within their territories. Trudeau's proposed formula for amending the constitution does not include such a

Six of the premiers filed suit to stop the federal government from taking what they described as an illegal unilateral action. In three preliminary cases, the highest courts of Manitoba and Quebec ruled in favor of the federal government — the highest court of Newfoundland ruled in favor of the six premiers. The Supreme Court of Canada, meeting in Ottawa, listened to five days of arguments on the appeals of these cases at the end of April and early May.

For all practical purposes, the politics of constitutionalism has come to a halt while all sides wait for the decision of the court. The most significant political institution in waiting is the federal parliament. It has completed legislative work on all proposed amendments but has withheld final approval of the Trudeau proposal until the ruling comes down. If the ruling is favorable, the parliament, controlled by Trudeau's Liberal Party, would pass the proposal in two days.

In the arguments before the Supreme Court, the dissenting provinces, represented mainly by a Scotland-born Winnipeg lawyer named Kerr Twaddle, contended that it is illegal for the federal government to act on such a constitutional matter without the unanimous consent of the provinces. Twaddle said that consent of the provinces is necessary, first, because of a constitutional convention, sort of an unwritten rule of law, and, second, because the provinces, on some matters, are sovereign.

The federal government, represented by one of Canada's best-known courtroom lawyers, John Josiah Robinette, cootended that only the British parliament, which passed the British North America Act in the first place, has the legal right to change it. Rohinette argued that the British parliament has always done so at the request of the Canadian parhament. No more than such a request, Robinette said, is needed

There is one great irony in the court debate: If the Supreme Court justices do allow the constitution to come home with a strong Charter of Rights, they would be increasing their workload considerably. With civil and language rights enshrined in a constitution, the Supreme Court would surely be called on to define rights in a way that has made the U.S. Supreme Court one of the most powerful judiciary bodies in

History has not prepared the Canadian court for such a role. When it was set up, in 1875, it was not the highest court in the land. That power remained with the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council in Britain. In many cases, in fact, Canadians could bypass the Supreme Court and appeal lower court decisions directly to Britain,

For many years historians and professors of constitutional law, including Trudeau before he became a politician, strongly criticized the Privy Council's Judicial Committee for subverting the intent of the Canadian statesmen who created the confederation of Canada in 1867.

The American Civil War had just come to an end, and the Canadian leaders, whn actually wrote the British North America Act, were fearful that powerful provinces, like powerful states in the United States, could provoke disorder. So they wanted the self-governing dominion of Canada to have a strong central government.

Although Canada received what was described as full independence from Britain in 1931, the Judicial Committee of the Privy Council continued to be the highest court of Canada. One problem was that the province of Quebec felt protected by this British court and was fearful of its fate at the hands of a court controlled by English-speaking Canadians.

In 1949, however, the Canadian parliament erased this vestige of colonialism and passed legislation making the Supreme Court of Canada the final court of appeal for the country. To ease the concerns of Quebec, the legislation required that the nine-member court always include three Quebec justices.

#### eyed through Europe bunk beds and doors with double locks. For a

WASHINGTON, (WP) — To visit Europe for the first time was to relive the bittersweet joys and agonies of first love. In Paris the erector-set-like beauty of the Eiffell Tower was exhilarating. In Rome the majesty of the Coliseum and Circus Maximus stirred a wellspring of gut-churning emotions. The sunny sassiness of Spain shone through the eyes of its people.

But, as with any romance, there were heartaches.

On the whole, the Parisians we met were arrogant. We were hurglarized on the train en route from Genoa 10 Spain. By the time we left Madrid, our frazzled nerves were chafed raw from 13 days of frantic sightseeing in three countries.

Still, we loved every moment. Until we went to Europe, wistful remembrances of European holidays were always someone else's. I wanted them to be mine. Jane Singleton, a good friend and journalist colleague, concurred. Together we planned our first trip

Advice from friends and a bushel of budget-travel books helped shape our itiner-

A major American airline provided the best off-season (we left in March) round-trip excursion airfare, We flew into Paris, left from Madrid. A 15-day Eurailpass, purchased through a Washington travel agent saved us ahout \$450 in airfare between the

At best, we both spoke a little Spanish and no French or Italian. Hotel reservations? We didn't have anything except a list of hudget hotels. Though skeptics called our free-form And that's what we

The dictionary wast rking. It's hard to argue with someone who won't speak your language or help you communicate in theirs. We'd been in Paris fou ways, and it was time

On arrival we'd taken a Lemans-type cab ride from the airport with a smelly, red-eyed dog, paid \$1.50 for a coke at a restaurant and were intimidated into paying three days' rent for a room that depression and dirt drove us from in 30 minutes. The hotel was suggested by the tourist-information officer at the airport. Later we tried to get a refund with the help of a bilingual British couple who offered to argue our case with the hotel manager.

'Tell him this is outrageuos — that we want our money back, or at least half the money," Jane said, trying to sound tough. The man complied and repeated the man-

ager's response. "No. I don't care if you stay or leave," he told us the manager said. "No refund. This is the way things are done in France."

We would hear that phrase often. Overall, though, Paris was charming. The left hank, where we lived at the Hotel St. Michel, was Bohemian chic. Guitarstrumming ministers wandered the underground subway stations. The Seine was beautiful, the lofty view from Notre Dame hreath-taking, the Louvre awesome. At a restaurant across the street from, the museum, a long-suffering waiter patiently brought Jane half a dozen dishes until she got

what she wanted, a grilled cheese sandwich. A highlight was our tour of RTL-Radio-Tele-Luxemburg. Part of the purpose of this trip was to also meet journalists abroad. The warm reception by the radio reporters and community-relations director melded with the familiar rythms of the media

at work to unite us in a common understanding. Later we would find the same camaraderie when meeting with Newsweek correspondent Tom Burns in Burns in Mad-

came through Cynthia Morris. What can you say about a woman who admits she believed her husband when he told her a hidet was a face bowl for small children? Cynthia was Jane's friend, a college classmate who had left New York for Paris five months earlier with her banker husband Walter. Through her eyes we saw the beauty of the city and lost our fear of the people. She was our guide, interpreter, cultural humorist and friend.

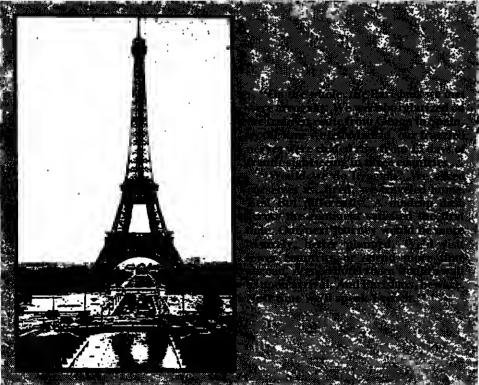
Last year 1.19 million Americans visited France. Thirty million tourists made it the most-visited country in Europe, according to

"Can you tell us how much it (the laundry) costs, and where we can get change?" We asked our suave, silver-haired hotel manager.

"You need money?" he asked in a concerned voice, pulling a wad of lira from his pocket. "How much to you need! I'll lend you money until you can get change from a bank tomorrow.

Our mouths dropped open. We hastily explained we had money, we just wondered if we needed coins. The generosity and trust of Pino Tarantino, manager of the lovely Hotel Esquilino, was as soothing as a tonic. Throughout our two-day stay in Rome we were often overwhelmed by the kindness of the Italian people we met.

In Rome we went on a tour, found some of the best shopping hargains of our trip at stores along the Via Nazionale and thankfully



Effel Tower

the French government tourist office. Only Britain had more American tourists (1.7 milhon) - but it had just 12 million tourists

The French tourist office attributes the figures to widespread promotion of France's economy air fares, budget hotels and inexpensive train service. Though other tourists say they, too, have found Paris a cold city, the urhan metropolis and the French Riviera are the two most-visited areas in the country. We left Paris, however, unable to find any hargains. As we slept oo a train traveling along the French Riviera, we got more than we hargained for. We were burglarized.

It happened sometime after midnight as we slept soundly in our sleeping-car room, Jane awoke first. "Joann, the door is open!" she exclaimed. We knew we had locked it. We checked our luggage. My wallet was missing from my purse. Jane's money had heen taken from hers. We were shaken and angry. How did they get in? We wondered. Later, as we reported the theft of my credit card at the American Express office, we were told that it happens all the time...

Rome, We'd been there three hours, found a lovely hotel near the train station, unpacked and freshened. Now we were headed for the Casa Del Passagerio, the laundry.

didn't get robbed or pocket-picked hy any of the strangers who miraculously appeared every time we pulled out a street map.

That's how we met Franco, a Detroit-born Italian artist studying in Rome, and found the Traitoria De Pizzeria Grotto E Ahruzzo restaurant. He led us to this elegant, pine-and amber-hued hideaway at 45 Via Palermo, where we enjoyed a congenial atmosphere and a top-flight meal of hread, pasta and clams, fried squid and shrimp for about \$16, tax and tip included...

When you think trains and Europe, forget Amtrak. Most European trains are more confortable and better-suited to the needs of travelers. We traveled via Eurailpass, a discount farecard that must be purchased before vou leave the United States. With it we were entitled to private, first-class compartments with plush, lounge-type chairs that could seat six people. Often, however, we had the compartment to ourselves, at might the chairs became couchettes (bunk beds to accommodate four people). Sheets, hlankets and pillows were provided at an extra cost of about

On the Spanish trains the luxurios, double compartments provided maximum privacy and convenience: each room had a table, sink, sitting area separate from the overhead

fee, you could have hreakfast in bed.

We often dined in our compartments, eating picnic lunches of cheese, sandwiches, pastry and bottled water (the water on the trains is undrinkable) that we'd purchased before

Riding the rails by day, we delighted in the scenic seacoasts, picturesque countrysides and colorfully dressed people. We found the Spanish people always ready to encourage our poor attempts to speak their language. The Italians we met were eager to practice their English share their culture and talk about America.

"One day I will visit the United States when my English is hetter," said Fernando, a 23-year-old navy seaman, as our train rumbled towards Spain. We were puzzled. His slightly accented English was as smooth as silk. We told him this, But he insisted major element was missing: slang.

"Some of my friends in the American navy were teaching me," he said. "They said in America, a pretty girl is a fox. No?"

On the train, Jane also had a fleeting hrush with European romance in the person of Santo, a handsome young husinessman who shared our compartment enroute to Genoa.

"I'm so embarrassed. I don't know how to ask this," she said he spluttered in broken English after intercepting her in the aisle. 'But can I have a kiss?" "I can't do that's" Jane responded. "You're married!" He looked puzzled. She

pointed to his wedding hand. "You're married," she repeated. His face suddenly lit up as he understood. "No problem," he said. Spain was sunny and alive from the

moment we hit the northern seaport city of Barcelona. We'd gone there to change trains and report the earlier theft of my wallet and American Express credit card.

Just as in the commercial, I had more travelers checks within a few hours. A new card awaited me in Madrid. The AE agents even watched onr luggage while we went sightseeing in Barcelona. The only thing missing was Karl Malden.

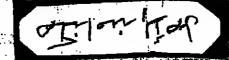
In Spain we quickly found an excellent hotel off the Puerta Del Sol, the Hotel Ingles. We began our life in the streets with the people. Saturday night we danced to the pulsating salsa/beat in a Spanish nightclub where the young and old came to relax together.

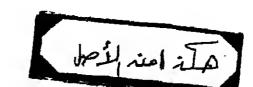
Sunday we ate churros ( a fried doughant) dipped in rich, hot chocolate and ambled along the rastra, a huge, open-air flea market, to haggle over prices.

Again, our visit made special by an American friends, Vickie Hamel, a university student, who was our guide and interpreter.

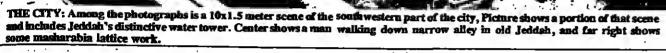
Later we went to two former Hemingway haunts, the Alemana and El Botin resaturant, to people-watch and daydream. Our stay in Spain concluded with a trip to the Prado Museum and the lofty, walled city of Toledo, where the the sky was azure hlue balmy breezes hlessed the hudding countryside. As we walked across a stone hridge to enter the spiraling, cohhlestone streets of this stone fortress, 1981 faded hehind us. We began our final adventure...

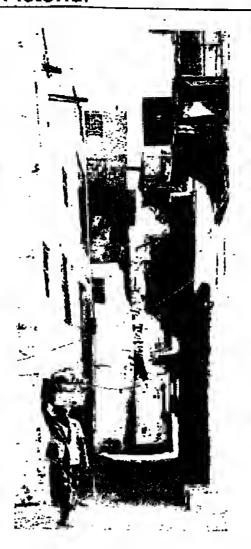
Would we do it again? We asked ourselves as, tired, we traveled home. Yes! but differently. A madcap dash across the continent satisfied the first time. Our next journey would be more leisurely, better planned. We'd visit fewer countries or spend more time abroad. A good hotel room would await us upon arrival. And Parisians, beware next time we'll speak French.

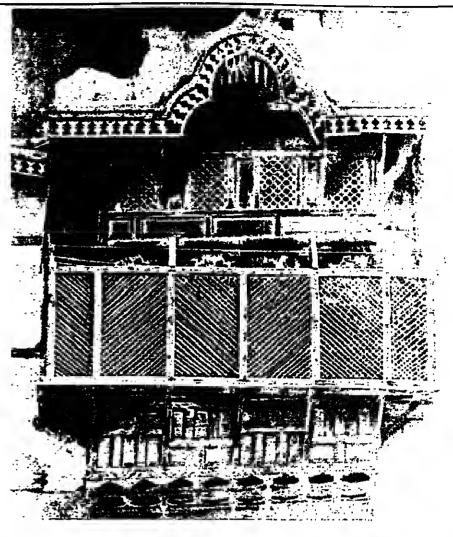












### Exhibiting old new Jeddah

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, May 21 — The Tag Arts Gallery was opened by Mayor Muhammad Said Farsi Tuesday to show about 200 photographs of old and new Jeddah.

The photographs were taken by French artist Gerad Delorme and his assistant Bruno Lyet. The photos were printed on canvas and plastic-coated to give them the look of an original painting.

Delorme has visited Saudi Arabia more than 60 times since 1973. Older and fast-disappearing localities have been preserved for posterity by Delorme's camera, but particularly by the process which turns the photograph into a piece of art worth displaying.

"Those in love with cameras can produce good artwork, but the plastification process and canvass combine to enhance their beauty a thousand-fold," Delorme told Arab News.



Delorme already has thought of develop-ing the Jeddah scenes into a national under-taking by duplicating the effort for other cities, especially Abha which he believes is one of the best places for photography. He also is planning photo calendars, diaries and other company giveways and puzzles for chil-dren. Here, Arah News presents a few of his dren. Here. Arab News presents a few of his





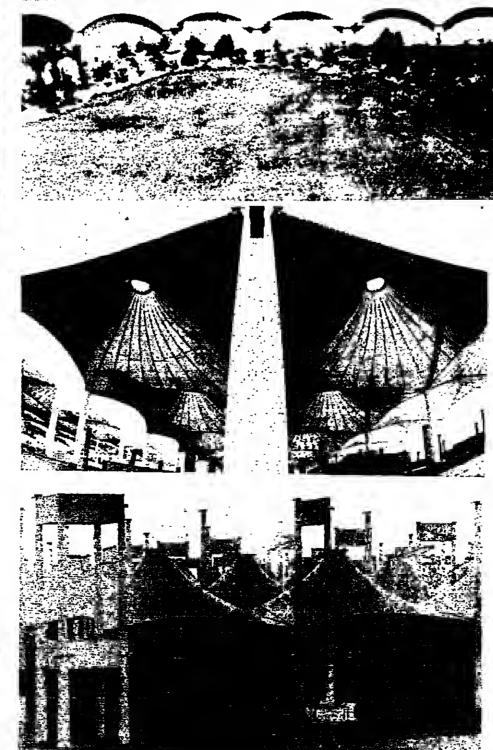
FISHING LIFE: The photographer captured these scenes from the Red Sea. With a new fish market being built and changes occurring in the fishing industry, these drow fishermen might be seeing the last of their days.



ONUMENT: Jeddah has a vast array of monuments in and around the city. Here a comment inscribed with Arable writing stands in the old section of a the city.



BUTE TO WATER: Water is life in the 1. And though the Red Sea has plenty of e salty water needs to be purified before . Above, a monument made from the ciirst desalination plant. At right, a new iment in the shape of an incense burner 's water into the air.



AIRPORT: One of the greatest technological triumph in Jeddah is the new Jeddah International Airport. One of the largest in the world, it is due to open on May 31.

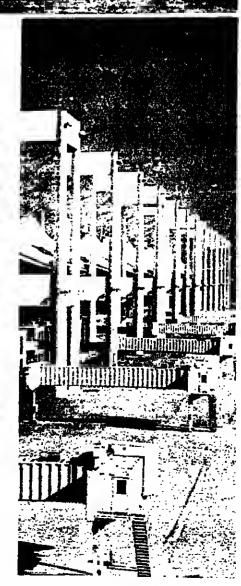
The airport has a royal pavilion, its own desalination plant and three terminals. Sandla will have exclusive use of one terminal international singuistic will use a green desalination.

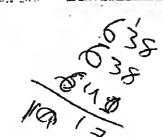
and international airline's will use a second

However, the third terminal will be used to ccommodate pilgrims arriving to perform Haj. The Haj terminal occupies an area of approximately 1.5 sq. km., about 150 hec-tares (370 acres). The central mall of the structure contains a complete roadway system that connects the terminal to airport access

Each half of the terminal can handle 10 747 aircraft simultaneously. Another 24 widebody aircraft can be parked on the aprons, plus 24 other aircraft.

The terminal is covered by 210 tent-like roof units made of fiberglass fabric and coated with Tellon. Use of the fabric permits natural light to filter into the areas below. The open sides permit desert breezes to circulate through the structure. Venting occurs through the openings at the tops of each tent





necessarily be honored. Dog

(Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Salesmen may be alterin the facts. Don't mak

premature agreements. Co fusing trends signal a need to

care in dealing with others.

(Oct. 23 to Nov. 21)

Competitors use unfair tac tics. Avoid financial transac

tions now. If others an

evanive, you have the right to be skeptical.
SAGITTARIUS

(Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) X 67

Either you or a close to

sure others are sincere being

you give your heart and Don't be fooled.

Self-indulgent behavior could lead to a health upon the careful of food and defeated in unfamiliar locales. Avoid escapism.

CAPRICORN

(Dec. 22 to Jan. 19)

AQUARIUS (Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

(Jan. 20 to Feb. 18)

A mist of unreality in heart interests now.

may meet those

already involved.

clandeatine activities.

(Feb. 19 to Mar. 20)

Family and friends don't

mix favorably now. You conk

be emberrassed by someone's

behavior. Be careful not to

Yesterday's Answer

30 "Baretta"

star .

32 Bring to bear

34 Selutation

word

38 French

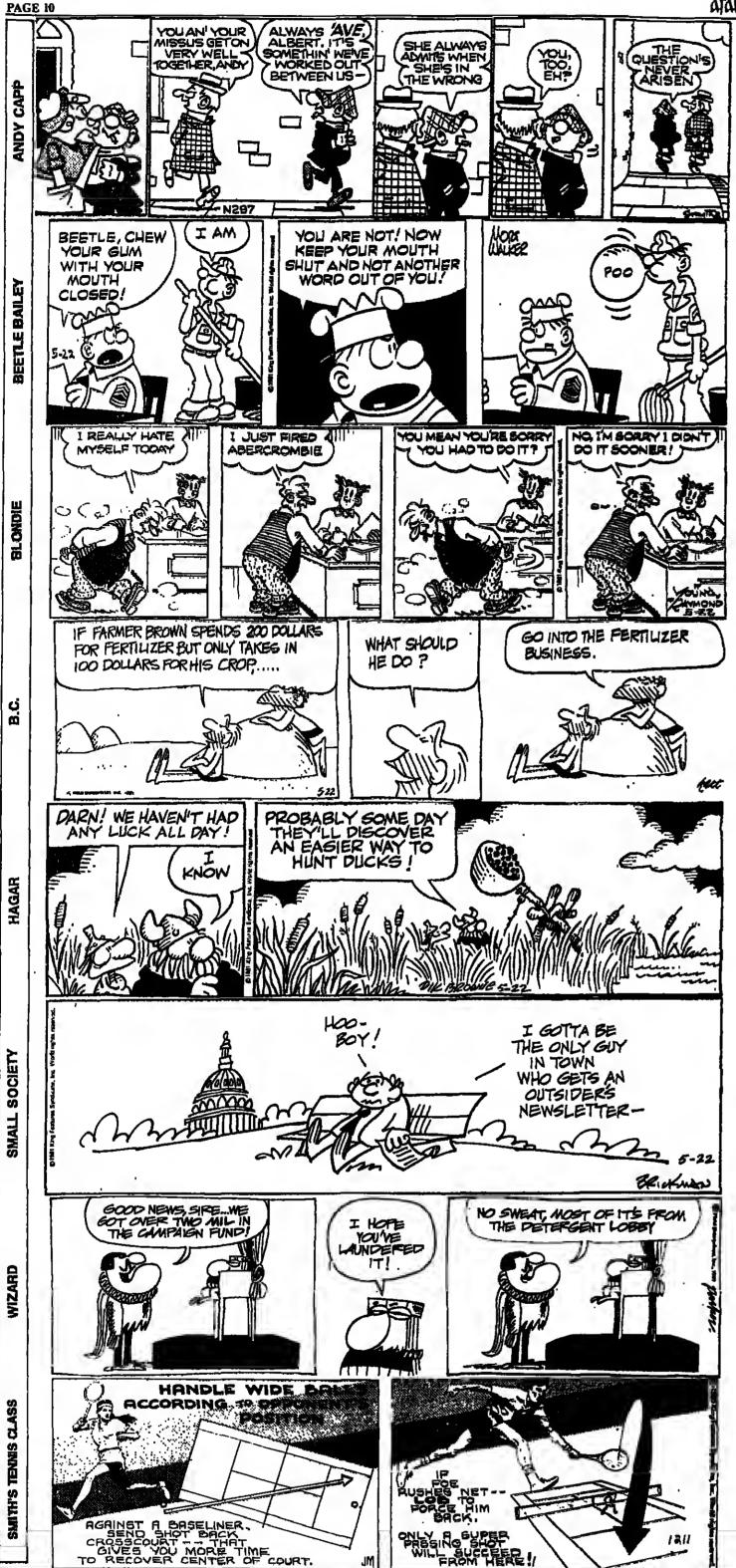
37 Arab

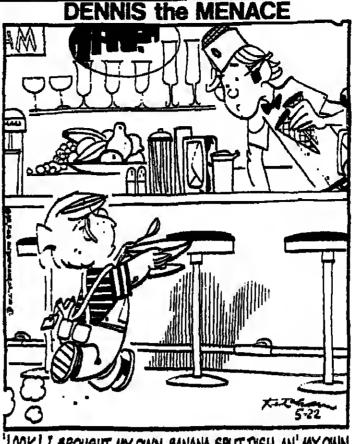
31 Fallure

PISCES

be misled. LIBRA

**BCORPIO** 





BROUGHT MY OWN BANANA SPLIT DISH AN' MY OWN SPOON! THAT OUGHTA MAKE IT A LOT CHEAPER, HUH?"

#### Contract : Bridge **Bidding Quiz**

You are South and the bidding has gone: South North

10

What would you bid now with each of the following four

1.♠7 ♥Q93 ♦K985 ♠AKJ63 2. \$\phi K1098 \quad \qu

1. Two hearts. It is said that judgment is the name of the game, and here is a situation that demonstrates the difficulty in choosing between two reasonable rebids.

You could bid two clubs

because you think it important to identify your good club suit, at the same time avoiding an immediate raise in hearts with shaky trump support. Or you could bid two hearts because it comes closer to describing your distribution length in clubs and hearts than a two club bid would sug-

gest. True, the direct heart raise implies either better trumps or four trumps rather than three, but even so your judgment should tell you that two hearts gives a better allaround picture of your values.

2. One spade. No other bid should seriously be considered. The search for an eight-card major suit fit -North may have four spades and four hearts, or four spades Rays-Believe It or Not!

BOB GIBSON OF THE ST. LOUIS CARDINALS IS THE ONLY PITCHER WHO

EVER WON THE SEVENTH AND DECIDING GAME OF A WORLD

SERIES

and five hearts - takes precedence over a two club bid or a direct raise in hearts with only three trumps. There is a good chance of showing your limited heart support later on, depending mostly on North's reaction to your one

spade bld. 3. Two diamonds. This is a "reverse bid," and therefore indicates 17 or more high-card points, as well as at least five clubs and four diamonds. You plan to reveal your heart support later on and thus, by inference, identify the singleton spade.

Whenever you bid two touching suits in reverse order clubs ahead of diamonds, diamonds ahead of hearts, hearts ahead of spades - you indicate much more than a minimum opening bid. One enormous advantage of "reverse" bidding is that you can indicate exceptionally good values without making a jump-rebid.

4. Two notrump. This rebid is generally based on 18 or 19 high-card points and balanced distribution (that is, no singleton or void). It is one of the most precise tools available to the opening bidder to show his values. Usually the responder can then judge what is likely to be the best final contract. Two notrump is technically not forcing, but in practice the responder seldom passes. He simply uses his best judgment on how far and where to go.

#### Your Individual Horoscope Frances Drake: FOR FRIDAY, MAY 22, 1981 What kind of day will tomorrow be? To find out what the stars say, read the forecast given for your birth Simi ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 18)

Be on your guard concerning business agreements. Others may not keep their word or may in some way present a faulty picture. TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20)

Deceptive trends affect financial dealings. Your advisers may not have the right answers. Be conservative and safeguard assets. GEMINI I (May 21 to June 20)

You can overextend yourself creditwise. Be realistic and don't base your hopes on future trends which may not materialize. CANCER (June 21 to July 22)

If you're already involved romantically, avoid flirting at a social gathering. Others are not above gossip. Protect your reputation.

(July 23 to Aug. 22) RER You're easily distracted now. Get your work done and don't put off what ought to be accomplished. Watch out for evidence of insincerity. VIRGO (Aug. 23 to Sept. 22)

Don't seek career advantages from social meetings. Agreements made now won't

#### Crossword by THOMAS JOSEPH ACROSS 4 Perched

1 Famous 5 Kicker's film critic gadget 6 Navigator's 6 Texas statesman device 11 Goddesses 7 Arkin of seasons 8 Money-

12 Martini making garnish process 13 Egg-shapec 9 Earhart 14 Arrested was one 15 Tape hue 10 Substance 16 Spree (slang) used to 17 German city curdle

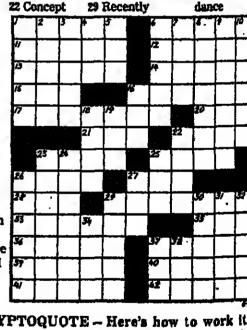
milk

20 Consumed ·· 21 Combine 16 Harrison 22 "- Plenty 18 Pintail of Nuthin 23 French city 19 Hubbub 25 European river

26 Whetstone 27 Appropriate 28 Porker 29 Celebrated 33 Dwellings 35 Bagel's complement 36 Start afresh

37 Humble 39 Ordeal 40 Carroll or Howard 41 Floor 42 On the watch DOWN 1 Triad; octave 2 Fido's friend 3 Sultan's

decree



23 Oscar win-

24 Vivaldi

call-

Passos

26 Card

ner of 1934

25 Line judge's

DAILY CRYPTOQUOTE - Here's how to work it: AXYDLBAAXR

QVZTT

FHJSKEV. VZJ8. Yesterday's Cryptoquote: ALL CELEBRATED PEOPLE LOSE DIGNITY ON CLOSE VIEW.—NAPOLEON BONAPARTE

#### atabineus calendar

J:00 Children's Show 3:74: Maninec 4:54: Go Show 5:17 Black Reaty 5:41 Documentary 6:31 Dukos of Hazzan 7:28 The Jeffersons 7:28 The Virginian 9:07 Bernaby Jones 4:55 Famons film The Katawarid No. 101
Brighty of the Grand Canyon
Hack Flan
Saller on a Herns
The Great War
High Octane
The Shaver
Ring of Silence
Prince of Anger
Twinkle in Cod's Eve 9:55 Famous Film Theater Saudi Arabina TV Programs Twinkle in Cod's Eve FRIDAY: TV relevant attack from 9:00 n.m. and hots until the choodows after stidelight, as follows: 9:00 Ouran, Program Review: 9:15 Religious Talk; 9:45 Calidren's World, Foreign Film; 10:15 Religious Film; 10:45 Ouran Momorization Contest; 11:15 Closedows for prayers; 11:15 Series, 2:00 Religious Trilk; 2:15 Drana, mascellamous programs including an Arabic Film; 5:15 Children's Program; 6:45 Religious Program; 7:15 Survival Film; 7:15 News in English; 8:00 Comedian Film things which the Isla Prayers' Call will occur; 9:00 News in Arabic; 9:90 Daily Series, Songe; 10:30 Decelmentary Film 12:00 Closedown.

BAHRAIN TV Pragrams
FRIDAY: 4:00 Ouran; 4:30 children's programs; 5:15 soccur; 6:00 Education programs; 7:00 Daily Arabic series; 8:00 Arabic News; H.15 family hour; 9:30 Ragiich News; 10:00 Los Grant; 10:40 Arabic film; 12:30 News.

DEIAHRAN TV Programm (Armera)

Ample series; n.00 Artible News; n.33 January Sea; "An Engine News; 10,00 Los Creat; 10,40 Artible Sim: 17,30 News.

FRIDAY; 5,00 Quran; 5.15 Religious sulk; 5.30 Cartoons; 6,00 Magie Flower; 6,30 TV Magazine; 7,30 Religious Series; 8,00 Local News; 8,10 Religious Sedencer; 9,00 Artible Druma; 10,00 World News; 10,35 Songs, Programs Review; 11 St. Artible Theater.

FRIDAY; 6,00 Quran; 6,15 Cartoons, 6, 10 Bny city Rollers, 7,00 Robert; 8,00 Islamic Horlanes; 8,05 Local News; 8,10 in search of ... 8,15 Monte Carlo Shows 9,00 Reservan; 10,00 World News; 10,25 World: 1030 TV FileShakespeare play.

GATAR TV Programs

FRIDAY; 9:00 Onran; 9:15 Children's Chema; 9:45 Livite House; 10:30 Arabic Series 11:30 Close; 1:00 Ourna; 1:15 Religious Program; 1:30 Children's Daily Series; 2:00 Cartoons; 2:30 Indian Film-Arabic Plays; 9:15 Return of the Saint; 6:10 Arabic News; 9:05 Bl and Bear; 10:00 English News; 10:20 Arabic Series, Seven Craft.

KUWAIT Chamsel 2 Programs

FRIDAY; 7:00 Holy Quran; 7:05 Cartoons; 7:30 No Honesty 8:00 News In English; 8:15 Understanding Islam; 9:00 Osincy; 9:45 R sinbow Advanture.

Omes TV Programs

ing Islam; 9:00 Ouiney; 9:45 R sinbow Adventure.

Oman TV Programs

FRIDAY: 10:02 Ouran 10:15 Friday's Events; 10:25 Today's Programs; 10:30 Cartoous; 11:15
Children's Program; 12:15 Frayers; 12:50 Children's Religious Programs; 13:0 Religious Scotes; 2:20
Songs 2:30 Indian Film; 4:30 Frouball; 3:20 Songs; 5:30 Space Series; 6:30 Songs; 6:40 Eight Is
Enough; 7:30 Arabic Film Series; 8:20 Folk Songs; 8:30 Arabic News; 9:00 Wrestling; 10:00 English
News; 10:30 How The West Wor; 12:10 News; 12:30 Quran.

FRIDAY: 5:45 Quran; 6:00 The Hero; 6:25 High Chaparal; 7:15 Special; 8:10 Get Smart; 8:35
Feature; 10:15 Dave Cash Show; 10:40 My Friend Tony

P.M.
R100 News Roundup
Reports: Actualities:
Opinion: Analyses
R30 Distance
News Summery
9:00 Special English:
News Restarce. The
Making of a Nation
Nows Summery
9:30 Music USA:
(Standards) (Standards)
[0:00 News Rosadap
Reports : Actualities
[0:05 Opening : Analyses 8,00 World News 8,09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summery 1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News

8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 2.09 News about British 2.15 Alphabet of Musical 9,00 Newsdesk 9,30 Opera Star 10,00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Pour Hours News Summary 10.30 Serah Ward 10.45 Something to 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections

11.15 Piano Style 11.30 Brain of Britain 1978

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review

12.15 World Today 12.30 Financial News 12.40 Look Ahead

2.15 Aiphabot of Musical Curies
2.30 Sports International
2.40 Radio Newsreel
3.15 Promende Concert
3.45 Sports Round-up
4.00 World News
4.09 Twenty-Four Hours:
News Summary
4.30 The Pleasure's Yours
5.15 Report on Religion
6.00 Radio Newsreel
6.15 Outlook
7.00 World News 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sharlock Holmes 7.45 World Today 8.00 World News

8.09 Books and Writers

VOA WORLD REPORT 12:00 New Hersenskers' vision correspondent reports background features modes 8,30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Britals 9.15 Radio Newsree!

News Summery 10:30 VOC Magazine America | Letter Cultural | Letter 11:00 Special English / News 11:30 Waste U.S. | (Just)

9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary
10.39 Stock Market Report
10.43 Look Ahead
10.45 Ulster In Focus 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.09 World Today 1.25 Financial News

1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary

2.15 The Pace of England

Reflections of A Mostic Hallo Aspects of Arab Civiliz The News S. Chronicite Bonquet Clast Show Today's Short Story Music of the Masters A Reedstroug with Dr. Clastdown.

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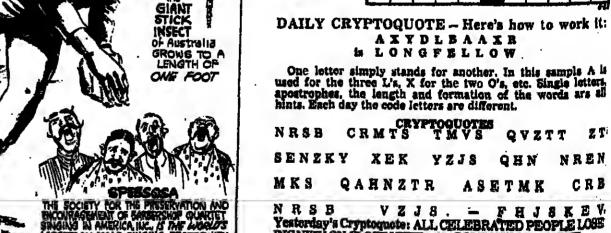
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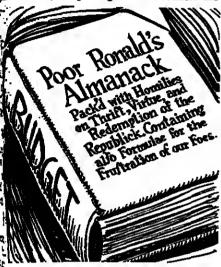


# U.S. Congress okays \$695 billion budget

WASHINGTON, May 21 (Agencies) — The House of Representatives voted overhelmingly for President Ronald Reagan's slightly reworked budget blueprint approved last week by House-Senate conferees.

On a 244-155 vote, the bouse endorsed the plan for \$695.5 billion in spending with a \$37 billion deficit in fiscal year 1982, which begins Oct. 1. The Senate was due to consider he blueprint by Thursday.

The house acted quickly, taking about 30 minutes for discussion of the measure which igets targets for congressional committees to sollow as they make their spending decisions. collow as mey make then specifung detes the



three-year, 30 percent reduction in personal income tax rates that Reagan bas called for. Democratic congressman James R. Jones, chairman of the House Budget Committee, voted for the measure, but said be did so "with very major reservations." "The prudence of this economie policy is very suspect

at best," Jones said. The budget, a compromise between previously-passed House and Senate bills, sets guidelines for social spending cuts, defense increases and reductions for the government year starting on Oct. I.

There was only routine debate and the result was an anti-climax following big Reagan victories in the budget and spending battle in the House and Senate in early May. The budget bill orders congressional committees to approve bills slashing welfare, nutrition, education, bealth and unemployment benefits and other social programs in line with Reagan's wish to cut government spend-

Meanwhile, committees are working to bring individual segments of the spending program in line with the master plan. In a related development, a proposed constitutional amendment requiring a balanced fed-eral budget, advocated as an anti-inflation tool but opposed by the president, bas passed its first major congressional test.

The proposal was approved 11-5 Tuesday by the Senate Judiciary Committee, but it faces a long process before it can become effective: two-thirds approval by the Senate and house and ratification by 3g states.

#### Car exports

# Japan rejects EEC plea

TOKYO, May 21 - (R) - Japan is not epared to limit car exports to the European conomic Community (EEC) while some funtries retain trade barriers against it, a nior Japanese government official bas said. Naohiro Amaya, vice minister at the Interstional Trade Ministry, told Reuters that ere was 'no ground' for Japan agreeing to EEC demand to curb exports unless ainst Japanese car imports. His remarks llowed a statement Tuesday in Brusells by se foreign ministers of the EEC calling on pan to give the EEC the same treatment as goorded to the United States, Earlier this outh, Japan reached an agreement with the nited States on limiting car exports. .... Amaya said it was highly unlikely that Brilimit the Japanese market sbare to three and 10 per cent respectively.

In London, meanwhile, the Confederation of British Industry (CBI) said if Japan wants to avoid British import curbs on its products, it must buy more British goods,

In a memorandum to Premier Margaret Thatcher, the CBI asked the government to insist that Japan's import-to-export percentage be raised from the present 35 percent to "at least 60 percent" in four years. If all else failed Britain should impose quotas on Japanese goods reaching this country, the

The confederation also wants Japanese companies setting up in Britain to buy more British-made parts. This was thought to be a

i, France and Italy w t system, uoder wb	ich Italy limits Japan- componen	to Nissan which expects to get ca its mainly from Japan if and when i factory in Britain.			
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#### PORTS AUTHORITY JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON

protective head covers, etc.

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6.	Efdim Junior	Algezirah	Flour/Beans/Tiles/ Rice	19.5.81
7.	Sklerion	Bamaodah	Bagged Barley	18.5.81
8.	Trinculo .	S.C.S.A.	Bagged Barley	19.5.81
9.	Moon Rivar	Alireza	Vehicles	20.5.81
9. 11.	Breughel	Alireza	Contrs./Gen.	20.5.81
13.	Maracana 1	O.C.E.	fron/Timber/Tiles/Gen.	15.5.81
18.	Medcement Carrier	Rolaco	Bulk Cement	18.5.81
19.	Grena	Alsabah	Bulk Cament	19.5.81
20.	Saudi Prince	Orri	Gen/Cament/Steel	14.5.81
21.	Baider Gent	Alsaada	· Telephona Poles	18.5.81
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39N.	Hakuyo Maru	O.C.E.	Raefer	17.5.81
39S.	Sattam	Naid	Containers-Gen.	20.5.81
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#### KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM

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l_	youngfon Lu	Gosaibi	Contrs/Gen.	19:5.81
ï	Sohaniai	Aisaada	General	13.5.81
•		Orri	General	13.5,81
	Fuping		Bulk Cement	10.5.81
).	Trom elvig (D.B.)	Alsabah	Cement Silo VSL	27.10.77
	Arabian Luluah	Barber		17.5.81
	New Eventiones (D R )	Globe	Cemant	17.3.01



SAFER LANDINGS: A helicopter lands on an oil rig in the North Sea using a new tidance system that can land any kind of aircraft in any weather conditions using ment that that can be set up by two men in 15 minutes. Called MADGE (Microwave aircraft digital guidance equipment), it has a 90 degree coverage in azimuth and a 25 degree elevation coverage with DME (distance measuring equipment) coverage in any

#### For IMF's post

#### Third World foils U.K. bid

LIBREVILLE, Gabon, May 21 (R) -Third World countries angry over the impact on them of the West's anti-inflation policies, used their influence Thursday to prevent Britain taking the chair at the economic conference bere, informed sources said.

Instead Canada's Finance Minister Allan Maccachen was unanimously chosen as chairman of the International Monetary Fund's interim committee, its policy-making

Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer, Sir Geoffrey Howe, whose government is attacked for the persuit of stern monetary methods by the Third World bad been tipped as a candidate for chairman.

The start of the meeting was delayed for an bour and a half hecause of haggling over the

The Third WorldGroup of 24 said Wednesday night it was backing Maceachen, and informed sources said be was regarded as more sympathetic to their problems than Sir

Informed sources said the U.S. delegation was deeply disappointed that Sir Geoffrey, whose government supports the Reagan administration's monetarist line, was not elected. They had nothing against Maceachen, but felt the Third World rounding up of supporting to him bad politicized the meeting.

The interim committee, meeting on African continent for the first time, is best by sharp divisions between the Third World and the West over the policies of tight credit. public spending cutbacks and restriction of demand being pursued by many industrial countries to fight inflation.

The developing nations complained in a communique Wednesday night that the West's monetarist policies were causing high

#### on Polish debt Bankers disagree

FRANKFURT, May 21 (R) - Poland's hopes for an early agreement to reschedule its buge debts to the commercial banks of the West were set back when a task force of bankers failed to agree on terms.

Dresdner Bank, the West German commercial bank which chaired Wednesday meeting, said there was not enough broad agreement to present a package to Bank Handlowy, Poland's state bank for foreign trade, and further meetings would probably

Wednesday's meeting brought together 19 banks from the 11 Western countries that bave lent Poland most money. They represented about 460 banks which provided \$2.6 billion due to be repaid this year and which the Poles want rescheduled in a new loan over up to 10 years. Even if there bad been agreement Wednesday it would bave taken several months for all the parties concerned to formally approve the deal, bankers

Meanwhile the Poles economy apparently continues to deteriorate and likewise the ability to repay the loans. Recent reports issued in Warsaw show that industrial output fell 11 percent in the first four months of this year. cutting back further the country's capacity, 10 earn hard cash from exports.

Trybuna Ludu, the official newspaper of the Polish Communist Party, reported Saturday that politburo member Tadeusz Grabski bad said the country's national income, an estimate of the value of goods and services, could fall 14 percent in 1981.

Sanking sources in Frankfurt said the proposal considered at Wednesday's meeting would bave been somewbat tougher than the

London stock market LONDON, May 21 (R) - The narker closed mixed after a quiet session and at 1500 hours, the forward trading was up 1.8 at

5-16.6. Government bonds opened fir ner, but slipped back as sterling eased in foreign exchange dealings. The various statistics published Thursday had little inpact, dealers said. Equity leaders turned hixed having traded throughout the noming session with Shell's first quarter results depressing the oil

Gold shares turned easier and North A nerican issues were mixed in small volume. Shell finished 14p down at 382p after lower than expected first quarter results. while Royal Dutch was only 5p off at 1743 8P was 6p off and Ultra nar gave up 12p.

Boots hardened 3p to 249 after full year figures before softening to close at 2:4 while Associated Engineering fell 3p to 45 following final figures which showed a loss of £1.7

Co n mercial banking Co. of Sydney ended 55p up at 390 after 410 following the nerger proposal with National Bank of Australia

#### interest rates and placing burdens on poorer countries with huge balance of payments

Sir Geoffrey is the only finance minister from the 'hig five' industrial democracies to attend the meeting, where 800 finance ministers, central bank governors and officials are discussing global economic problems.

Earlier Wednesday, the head of the U.S. delegation said efforts by the Reagan administration to put the United States' economie bouse in order do not mean it is ignoring the developing world.

We feel that having our own economy in order is the best thing we can do for the LDC's (less-developed countries)," R. Timothy McNamara, Deputy U.S. Treasury Secretary, said in an interview on the eve of IMFs interim committee meeting.

Representatives of developing countries gathered in this Atlantic coastal African nation are worried that Reagan's attempt to reduce inflation by maintaining high interest rates and curbing the money supply will deprive them of vital credit.

McNamara and Beryl Sprinekl, undersecretary of the treasury for monetary affairs, emphasized the U.S. government wants the IMF to continue devoting its efforts to maintaining equilibrium in the international monetary system," We will not sit idly by and see the IMF lose effectiveness by becoming yet another development bank," Sprinkel said. The IMF extends credit to those of its 141 members with balance of payments problems. The World Bank makes loans to its 138 members for development projects.

'The IMF is not an ald organization," said McNamara. "The main job of the IMF is to keep a country's borrowing capacities intact. And our overriding thrust is to get inflation and interest rates down, but this will take a couple of years.

Poles had initially boped for. Under the proposal, Poland would pay nearly two-percentage points above the rates banks charge each other for funds, which would make the cost of the rescheduling among the highest of any country borrowing

on international financial markets. These terms were considerably more stringent than the plan adopted by 15 Westem governments to delay repayment of Poland's \$2.6 billion of official governmentto-government debt due this year.

The governments agreed to waive interest payments for the first year and gave Poland eight years to repay the loans, whereas the banks would want interest payments to begin straight away and would only reschedule the debt for seven years, the sources said.

#### Global jute talks still deadlocked

GENEVA, May 21 (AP) - Jute importing and exporting states were still deadlocked over bow to use the future millions from the · future -- common fund for commodities to improve world jute trade, conference sources have said Wednesday.

They said prospects looked poor for an agreement by Friday when the second round of the 50-nation talks was scheduled to end. The problems are not over supplies or prices, but over the use of funds to which jute producers should be entitled at some future

In the dispute, which in effect re-opened a debate on an issue thought settled in last year's agreement on creating the common fund, jute producers led byIndia demand that specific projects in a producer country should be eligible for financing from the fund.

The importing states adamantly oppose this, maintaining that such specific country projects would serve only one producer state, while promotional common funds credits should go to the trade as a whole with equal benefits for all exporting states.

### EEC to fine U.S. firms for dumping

BRUSSELS, May 21 (AFP) - The European Commission bas decided to impose anti-dumping duties for four months on imports of some polyester cloth imports from the United States, sources close to the commission have said bere.

The duty will be 3g percent for goods made by the firm Jop Stevens, of New York, 30.8 percent products from from Frank and Sons, of New York, 3.9 percent for those of Exti Industries, of Greensboro, North Carolina, Burington Industries, of Greensboro, bloomsburg Vills Incorporated, of New York, and Williken and Company of Spar-

#### Financial Roundup

# Dollar rates forge ahead

JEDDAH, May 21 - Dollar interest rates picked up over Thursday and the dollar strengthened against the major European currencies. Several factors contributed to this. Federal Funds rates (Fed funds) reached a closing level of 25 percent in New York with a low of 21 percent. This is almost a 6 percent rise over Wednesday's levels and consequently short-term dollar interest rates rose sharply. With the New York money markets shut on Monday ( May 25), dealers were squaring positions on the dollar, but others were feeling " bullish " on prospects of further dollar interest rate

In New York, "overnight funds" reached a record level of 72 % percent, but basically this took account of repaying back Thursday " overnight funds " on Tuesday since the New York markets will be shut Monday. Locally, rival deposit rates stabilized and firmed later in the day by as much as 14 to 12 percent reversing the downward trend established by late Wednesday.

On the European exchanges Thursday, the dollar rose against the mark from New York closing levels of 2,2875 to 2,2950-2,3000 levels. The focus of the marker continues to be of possible moves by the Bundesbank in raising the level of the German interest rates. Secondly, markets are also watching to see how far committed is the Bundesbank in support of the mark at the benchmark of 2.30 level. Wednesday alone, the Bundesbank sold some \$ 127 million on the Frankfurt " fix" in order to help the mark, but it seems as long as the U.S. interest rates levels continue rising Chancellor Schmidt, who is at present in Washington, will find it difficult to stop.

Some Germans from arguing that Germany should also push for higher interest rates since the U.S. administration is not doing anything to bring down the rano. Pound

sterling had—a quiet day Thursday, basically trading at New York closing levels of 2.0910. Sterling was helped by rumors from London that the British lending rate (NLR) instead of going down as anticipated might in fact go up. The yen fell back to 220,60 levels in Europe after closing in Tokyo at 219.60. The Japanese currency continued to be stable in the face of the release of further economic data. The latest showed that the wholesale prices rose only 0.2 percent since last year and this was due to technological and productivity gains.

Locally, rival deposit rates commued to temain firm and rose slightly by late afternoon trading. Week-fixed rates were quoted at 1642-1712 percent compared to the sharp fall to 15½ percent levels late Wednesday. One-month JIBOR rates dealt at 16%-17 percent and one year was quoted at 15/3/8-15/7/8 percent. The gap between dollar and rival rates has once again widened by as much as 4-5 percent in the short periods in favor of the dollar. This compared to a position of almost parity levels last Tuesday at 1845-19 percent for the one month. Local dealers attribute the present gap to hesitancy by local bankers in main-Jaining large dollar positions since some are not sure that the dollar will maintain its strength. Some liquidity injections into the system, however, is the prime cause of the present stability in local rates. On the exchanges, rival spot rates went up to 3.38 15-25 at one stage from opening levels of 3,5798-08. Some strong demand for the dollar came from Bahrain markets.

Thursday's closing gold prices (in u.f. -

donars per tro	aunce :	
	Thursday	Wednesday
London	474.50	478.75
Paris	525.34	518.24
Frankfurt	48t.tt2	479.53
Zurich	474.50	479.50
Hong Kung	483.09	480.35

# WFP gives \$211 m in food aid

ROME, May 21 (AP) - The U.N. World Food Program has approved a total of \$225 million in food aid for countries in Africa, Asia and Latin America.

The WFP governing body gave the go ahead for \$211 million of the total, which will be applied to 17 development projects in 13 nations. Nearly all of the aid is for agricultural and rural development.

Of the projects, 14 are in low-income food deficient countries and account for 76 per-

cent of the earmarked aid. The countries include China, Egypt, Ethiopia, Lesotho, Mauritania Mozambique, Yemen, Sri Lanka, Togo and Upper Volta.

#### The governing body also noted that the **London Commodities**

MOHITOR COL	wonder Countyourses					
	Closing Prices					
	May 21					
Gold is per ounce!	474.00	477.75				
Silver cash (pence per ounce	522.00	545.00				
3 months	537.00	540.25				
Copper cash	834.00					
3 months	858,00	858.25				
Tin cash	6150.00	6110.00				
3 months	6275.00	6232.50				
Lead cash	329.00	330.50				
3 months	339.00	339.25				
Zine cash	396.00	397.00				
3 months	406.00	406.50				
Aluminium cash	625.00	626.75				
3 months	644.00	645,25				
Nickel cash	3035.00	3025.00				
3 months	3080.00	3074.00				
Sugar August .	181.75	178.40				
October	184.00	179.95				
Coffee May	977.00	969.00				
July	983.00	966.50				
Cocoa May	896.00	878.00				
July	917.00	896.00				
Notes Deleas in named new cost						

Note: Prices in pounds per metric ton. The above prices are provided by Saudi Research & Investment Ltd.P.O. Box 6474, Tel: 6653908, Jed-

WFP executive director, on his own authority, approved a \$14 million aid for nine projects in Angola, Ethiopia, Ghana, Guinea, Madaguscar, Nicaragua, Seychelles, Sudan and Tanzania.

In Asia, South Korea will get\$15.5 million to cominue a rural water supply program for a two-year period, Sri Lanka obtained \$9.7 million for five years. China received a three-year grant of \$16.7 million Foreign Eychange Dates

Foreign Ex	chan	ge Ka	ates
Quoted al S	:00 P.M. SAMA	Thursday Cash	
Bahraini Dinar	24304	8.70	Transfe 8.9
Belgian Franc (1,000)	90.00	100.00	0.7
Canadian Dellar	2.82	3.25	
Deutche Mark (100)	(4738)	147.00	146.1
Dutch Guilder (100)	132.00	133.00	131.5
Egyptian Pound		4.04	4,2
Egyptem Pount Emirales Disham (100)	_	41.70	91.8
	61.00	01.25	40.8
French Franc (100)		66.00	8.16
Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	05.00	40.0
Indian Rupee (100)	_		40.0
Iranian Riyal (100)	_	8.00	
trugi Dinar Natian Lira (10.000)	30,00	30.20	29.70
	1520		15.30
Japanese Yen (1,000) Jonat Dinar		10.25	in.1
Kuwasti Dinar	_	12.23	12.1
	_	82.00	80.30
Lebanese Lira (100) Monoccan Dirham (100)		69 00	65.1
Makastani Rupec (100)	_		34.10
hilippines Peso (100)	_	_	43.70
ound Sterline	7.05	7.08	6.985
	_	92.60	92.70
Qatari Riyal (100)	_	740	165.50
Singapore Dollar (100)	_	.84.00	36.75
Spanish Pesera (1,000)	165.00	164.00	161.50
Swiss Franc (100)	1113,500	51.50	53.10
Syman Lira (100)	_	31.50	33.10
Turkish Lira (1,000) U.S. Dollar	3.28	3.3890	3.3520
	· · · ·	1,00	73.65
Yemeni Riyal (100)	_	4.(11)	7.5.03
	ing Price		ing Prior
400 461	2,900,00		52,500.00
O TOME PAI	4.500.04L		ი,პ50.00
	1.660.00		1,640.00
Cash and Transfer rate	s are sup	oplied by	Al-Rajbi
Company for Currency	Exchang	e and Co	macree,
Cabal St. E. Chareffee Lee	took Tek	P-12/1917	

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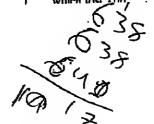
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•	E.T.A.	E.T.D.		
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	Arrived	Seiled		
MARETRADER SANDRA WESCH	28-5-81 6-6-81	28-5-81 6-6-81		

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Good Morning

By Jihad Al Khazen

I traveled abroad for the first time years

and years ago. when I and the world were young. Travel was nothing like it is today. You'd find very few Arabs" out West,

and then only students or people on business. Indeed, I remember, finding an Arab

in a cafe or in the street in a Western town was always something of an event.

Now all this has changed, of course, but my first memory of life abroad still haunts

mc. I had come to the hotel (actually a

student hostell late at night. As I left it

next morning I ran almost immediately

into a couple, a young man and a young

woman who were - shock, horror, shame

1 tried to contain myself but failed, Did you see that?" I asked a fellow

student. "Kissing. Right there in public.

What's going on here. What kind of a hotel is this... To my further dismay, it

was my reaction which scemed to amuse

everyone. They didn't know that, as far as

was concerned, kissing is something

done only on the silver screen, in those

romantic Egyptian films we were addicted

to. But then, compared to what those two

were doing, those screen kisses hardly

qualified as anything but the merest pecks.

I told the story to a friend, a military

officer from the UAE. He had his own

story of a first experience in the West.

and years back, when he was a young

cadet sent there with another on a short

training course. They were on a train, the

first time they have been on one. They sat

rigid, he said, fearing to move lest they

They noticed that other passengers

were moving about - in fact going in one

direction, then coming back laden with cof-

fee, sandwiches and chocolates. Obviously,

there was a shop on that end of the train.

lose their place.

The place was France, the time, years

kissing in public.

# Spain's parliament approves tough emergency powers

MADRID, May 21 (AP) - Spain's parliament has approved a law giving the government emergency powers to arrest at will, search private homes, tap all communications, close newspapers, suspend husiness operations, seize transport, hanish citizens, han strikes and establish curlews.

Some of the measures are lougher than any ever used during the Franco government. The legislation was approved overwhel ningly Wednesday by Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo's ruling Center Party and the opposition Socialists of Felipe Gonzalez.

The vote was 200 in favor. Seven Basques voted no, and 21 Communists abstained in the 350-seat lower house. The hill already nad been passed by the Senate.

\*The new law came amid indications Calvo Sotelo's government was considering more drastic measures to try to ste n Basque separatist terrorism three nonths after an aportive right-wing military coup and following the terrorist slaving of the 10th military

Unconfirmed reports from military sources said some armored units had been noved from Madrid to join the 3,000 soldiers sent to help in the anti-terrorist fight in northern Spain. Police reported 11) new arrests of terrorist suspects Wednesday in San Sehastian, bringing the total to nearly 75 in the last two

The law gives the government the power, after prior majority approval of the lower house of Parliament, to arrest and hold without charge for 10 days people "suspected to trying to alter public order." A judge can extend the arrest for an additional 10 days.

Under declaration of a 30-day state of emergency, the government can "intervene in all cases of communication, including mail, telegraph and telephone." Citizens can be hanished to other parts of Spain, public meetings hanned, and operations of industry, business, newspapers, radio, state television, movies and theaters suspended, bars, night clubs and restaurants can be closed.

Under states of emergency in the regime ol Gen, Francisco Franco, who died five years ago, the government established press censorship, hanishment, search without warrant and indefinite arrest without arraignment. In a two-month national state of emergency in 1969, Franco's police arrested 719 persons and sent 243 of them to prison.

The Franco government also claimed at that time to have wiped out the Basque separatist organization ETA, blamed for 95 political assassinations last year and nearly 20

But the Franco government did not formally threaten to seize industry or public transport or to close newspapers. There was no need under the Franco government to enact emergency powers to control state television. Strikes were illegal and public meetings of more than 20 persons without prior government approval were permanently

(Central Press Photo)

BALANCING ACT: This Spanish milkmaid carries out her work in an old fashioned way. Every day she makes her journey from her tiny village to a nearby town balancing several milk cans on her head. And just for good measure, she has one on each arm as

# Iraqi missiles hit Dezful

NICOSIA, May 21 (API - Iran has charged Iraqi forces fired ground-to-ground missiles on the southwestern Iranian city of Dezful, killing at least three persons and injuring 20 others.

The official Iranian news agency, Pars, said Wednesday the nine-meter-long rockets lammed into residential areas of the city, near Ahwaz, the capital of Khuzistan province, causing heavy damage.

Rescue teams were digging in the rubble of destroyed houses for "other probable martyrs", while the city was blacked out because the shelling cut off electricity. The claim came as the war along the 300-mile Iran-Iraq hat-

tlefront neared the end of its eighth month. Pars said fighting also continued in the Iraqi-held sections of the western Iranian city of Mehran in the Ilam province, where it said Iranian defenders killed several Iraqi sol-

An Iraqi war communique broadcast by

ISLAMABAD, May 21 (AFP) -

Afghan fighters resisting the Moscow-

hacked government in Kabul have heen

showing off their latest hooty: a super-light,

Soviet-made telescopic anni-tank missile

Photographs of the launcher were sent to

Islamabad showing a device which

appeared to be made of a substance similar

to glass fiber. Western experts knew of the

The 70-cm-long device has a glass fiher

tube with another metal tube inside when

folded. The metal part resists heat at the

launching. The launcher forms a cylinder,

which can be used for transporting one or

two rockets. But the device will be of little

use to the fighters who have no ammunition

launcher but had no detailed description.

launcher.

for it.

Baghdad radio said Iraqi forces shot down two Iranian helicopter gunships Wednesday on the Abadan front in Khuzistan.

The communique also said Iraqi gunners shelled and sunk a "large Iranian vessel," at Khor Moussa near the northern tip of the Gulf, The communique claimed Iraqi forces killed 46 Iranian troops along the battlefront in 24 hours. It conceded three Iraqi deaths in the same period.

Meanwhile, an Iranian military commander said that a strategic road out of Abadan, which Iran claimed four days ago to have retaken, is still within range of Iraqi guns. The road links this beleaguered Iranian oil refinery city at the head of the Gulf with Bandar Mahshahr, some 100 kms to the east.

The official Pars news agency said Iran broke through Iraqi lines around the northern outskirts of the city Saturday and recaptured the road after 217 days under Iraqi

has been in their country since December

1979. Except for a small quantity of light

arms, most of their equipment has been cap-

tured. Although Egyptian President Anwar

Sadat promised to supply weapons, none

has been received, according to Yunes

Khales, head of the integrationist Hezbi

time of the Islamic summit last January

were each given a weapon from the Egyp-

tian government as a present, Khales said in

a statement reported by the fighters' news-

paper, Afghan Press. He said the Afghan

resistance was ready to accept aid from any

quarter provided there were no conditions

"But the free world does not appear

ready to shoulder its responsibility, while

Afghanistan pays the high price in its war

Resistence leaders visiting Egypt at the

Islami faction.

on the national honor.

Afghan fighters seize Soviet device

# Pope takes a few steps

ROME, May 21 (AP) — Pope John Paul II is eating some semi-solid food and taking a few steps in his hospital room, and doctors are pleased by the progress he has made since he was wounded by gunfire a week ago.

Thursday morning's medical hulletin said that "in the last 24 hours the clinical picture of the Pope has noticeably improved, confirming the substantial progressive stabilization of his general conditions."

Meanwhile, police transferred the suspected gunmen, Mehmet Ali Agca, from Rome police headquarters to a prison outside the city. He looked haggard and unshaven, still wearing the gray suit and open-necked shirt he had on when he was arrested eight

days ago at the scene of the shooting. The gaunt, dipped-haired Turk was handcuffed and a policeman held each arm. To reporters who approached him he exclaimed in English: "I am sorry for the tourists," and seemed eager to speak. But he was pulled away to a waiting police wagon. He was apparently referring to two American women wounded in the assassination attempt and

still in the hospital here. He was driven to Rehihhia prison, 17.6 kms east of Rome on the road to Tivoti, police said. Investigators say they are baffled by the suspect's testimony and still unsure whether he acted atone or was hired by someone to shoot the Pope.

The further we go, the more mysterious he gets," a police official who asked not to he identified said. "It's possible he did it for the reasons he said, by himself. It's also possible

someone paid him to do it."

Meanwhile, the Italian News Agency ANSA said Agca has told police he also wanted to kill Tunisian President Hahib Bourguiha and Maltese Premier Dom Mintoff. Police believe he is throwing out these names to

confuse their investigation. In a related development, West Germany Thursday rejected Turkish allegations that it

had neglected to arrest Agea and said Ankara bad misled Bonn about him. Government spokesman Ohar Ruehl told a press conference Italian police investigations into Agca's movements had produced no evidence that he had ever visited West Germany.

The Turkish authorities, who four times requested Agca's extradition from West Germany last year, did not inform Bonn of his previous threats to kill the Pope and passed on only unhelpful or misleading informationn, the spokesman said.

#### Peru backs press bill

LIMA, Peru, May 21 (AP) - President Fernando Belaunde Terry gave his support Wednesday 10 a proposed statute which would create a national journalism society. The president received a copy of the sta-

tute from the committee of journalists who wrote it. It must be approved by Congress before becoming law.

Belaunde said the society would revitalize freedom of the press in Peru, which was severely restricted by the military regime which preceded his democratic administra-

# Carter's policy on arms sales reversed

WASHINGTON, May 21 (AP) — A lop State Department official Thursday outlined a new policy of increased arms sales abroad. declaring that Carter administration efforts to restrict such transactions produced "catastrophic" results.

Undersecretary of State James L. Buckley said the new approach will be hased on the assumption that the strengthening of friendly nations "is an essential component of our total effort to restore effective deterrence to aggression."

Buckley's remarks were prepared for delivery to the board of governors of the Acrospace Industries Association in Williamshurg. Virginia. His speech presented a major departure from the administration of former President Jimmy Carter's policy of refraining from arms sales abroad except in the most restricted circumstances.

The net effect of the Carter policy, he said. "is that we find ourselves, in 1981, not only with deteriorated military and strategic positions, but with far fewer nations in a position to work with us in defending common interests and deterring threats by the Soviet Union and its surrogates."

The former new York senator, whose chief responsibility is in the area of security assistance, said the administration "starts with no illusions as to Soviet purposes.

"Soviet support for so-called wars of national liberation has never been qualified. even during the halevon days of detente. It is therefore not surprising that there has been little or no interest in arms transfer limitations manifested by the Soviet Union - or, for that matter, by the majority of arms producing nations.

'Our attempt in recent years to downgrade our world responsibilities has proven catastrophic for precisely the reason that only we are in a position to make a difference," he

Buckley said a comprehensive weapons sales policy is being prepared. But he listed a number of guidelines that he said would gov-

ern that policy. He said the new approach will emphasize the need for flexibility and rapid response to meet changing circumstances. High priority will be given to requests from members of major alliances and from nations with which cooperative relationships have been

developed. In addition, the new policy will take into account the degree to which the equipment requested corresponds to the military threat facing the recipient, he said. The administration, he added, also is requesting congressional authority to finance weapons sales to countries which cannot afford to purchase the

equipment at commercial rates. Buckley said that, as one of his first acts in office, he rescinded the Carter administration's so-called "leprosy letter," under which U.S. officials overseas were instructed not to assist American arms salesmen.

Henceforth, he said, American diplomats will be expected to provide the same courtesies to weapons manufacturers as are given to U.S. businessmen marketing other products. Buckley said the new policy will not usher in an era of unrestrained military sales.

"We remain dedicated to the goal of

mutual restraint in arms transfers," he said.

Cosmonauts set to return

MOSCOW, May 21 (AP) - Romanian cosmonaut Dumitru Prunariu and his Soviet mission commander, Leonid Popov, prepared Thursday to return to earth after a week aboard the Soviet union's Salvut 6 space station, Tass reported.

Prunariu, 29, and Popov. 36, were launched into orbit May 14 and linked their Sovuz 40 space capsule with the Salyut 6 lah last Saturday. The space station has been manned since March 14 by Soviet cosmonauts Vladimir Kovalyonok and Viktor

# From page 1

small increase in 1982 but that would depend on a very strong world economic recovery to push up presently-depressed oil demand and so far nobody is that optimistic."

Sheikh Yamani also said it was important for OPEC to reunify its prices, now spread between \$32 dollars fo a barrel (42 U.S. gallons) charged by Saudi Arabia and \$40 asked by Libya for its top-quality crude.

Western oil companies believe that while most prices will be frozen, there is an outside chance the Geneva session might result in an early increase, possibly of two dollars, in Saudi Arahia's own below-average price. Saudi Arabia produces nearly 45 percent of

But when questioned on Saudi Arabia's pricing intentions, Sheikh Yamani said that if pricing unity were not achieved in Geneva."1 think everyone will stay where they are."

#### They agreed that one of them should got investigate. While the other remained behind to "repel all boarders." One of And went and went and went. My friend said he was getting very worned, sitting there waiting. Then he happened to look

out of the window. And there was another train. He watched it and, to his horror, that his friend was standing at one of its windows, screaming his head off.

He knew nothing but Arabic, and was calling to his friend a warning that the cursed train of the Khawajas has done for them both. The hlessed thing, he screamed, had broken into two and all was lost: Tell my family, he sbouted emotionally, not to give up hope, that I will find my, way to them come what may, and in spite

of all the tricks of the French ... Next morning, of course, the police arrived to the camp where the two were bound, bringing one very embarrassed

Translated from Ashraq Al Awset

#### Former Polish premier suspended from party

WARSAW, May 21 (R) — Polish former Prime Minister Edward Babiuch has been suspended from membership in his local Communist Party branch because of errors committed when he held high government and party posts, a party's provincial newspaper said Thursday.

Previously No. two man in the party hierarchy under former party chief Edward Gierek, Babiuch was sacked from the premiership and the ruling party Politburo at the height of labor unrest last August. Tryunds Mezowiecka, official newspaper of the Warsaw Voivodship (provincial) party branch, reported the decision to suspend the 53-year -old ex -premier.

It was taken at a meeting last Monday of the party branch in a railway rolling stock repair shop at Minsk Mazowiecki, near Warsaw, of which Babiach was a member, the newspaper reported. Babiuch attended the meeting and has questioned about is activities in the Politburo, the party's inner cabinet, and whether it was possible in Politburo members to oppose decisions makes by Gierek, the report said.

BULDOZERS

# ESCAVATORS WHEEL LOADERS LOW BED TRAILERS. Also maintenance for heavy equipments.

#### The fighters were reported to have very against the Soviet Union," Khales said. few weapons to fight the Soviet army which movement at early age

PARIS, May 21 (Agencies) - Pierre Mauroy, named premicr Thursday in the first French Socialist government since 1958, is a moderate, and part of his job will be to reassure the jittery French electorate to support the left in the crucial legislative elections next

The new premier, who managed the Vitterrand's election campaign, is seen as representing the solid social-democratic tradi-

tion of French socialism. Born on July 5, 1928, the grandson of a woodcutter and the son of a school teacher, Mauroy was the eldest of seven children in a hleak village of northern France. At 16, the young Mauroy who joined the French socialist movement, had developed firm roots in his native industrial north and was as firmly anti-clerical as he was anti-Communist. Ai 21, he became secretary of the Socialist Youth League while following in his father's

footsteps in a teaching career. He became director of the influential Northern Socialist Federation in 1961. In 1963 he was elected to the national committee of the International Socialist Workers of France, one of the Socialist Party's predeces-

over the basemane of the injersa-



New French Prime Minister Pierre Mauroy tional s secretary-generals and from 1965 to 1968 served on the executive committee of the federation of the left, which was led by

He was served in various regional and national posts with the Socialist Party, which he and Mitterrand he,ped put together from several small, warring leftist factions in 1971. he was elected as a French representative to the European Parliament in 1979 but res-

igned a year later because of the Socialist

Party's rule against holding two national offices at the same time. Mauroy is married to the former Gilberte Deboudt and has one First lady

France's new first lady Daniele Mitterrand has appeared as a discreet, kindly but forceful presence at the side of her husband for the last 37 years, nany of them in the political wilderness. A petite figure with a warm, pretty face and deep blue eyes, Daniele Mitterrand, 56, has never sought to thrust herself

into the forefront of political life. She has always insisted on an entirely private home life, whether at their 17th century Paris coach house near the banks of the River Seinc or at their converted shepherd's Itouse deep in southwestern France.

She shares her husband's intense political commitment and works hard for a Socialist Party organization which helps the victims of the civil war in El Salvador. But she has always insisted on being considered a party militant like any other, never demanding spe-cial treatment because of her husband's posi-Daniele Mitterrand's early life was marred

by her horrific experiences in World War 11 and the loss of her first child. It is often said her shy smile belies a depth of character forged through years of suffering. She was the daughter of a staunchly radical, anti-clerical schoolmaster, Antoine Gouze.

At the age of 19, she spent three months tending the wounded at a remote chateau which had become a center for the resistance. Francois Mitterrand, himself a resistance fighter, was taking refuge at the Paris home of Daniele's sister Christine, now married to actor Roger Hanin, when he first saw a photograph of his future wife, and - so the legend goes - swore to marry her.

Daniele Mitterrand is said not to have liked him when they first met hut the couple engaged soon afterward and were married on Oct. 27, 1944, when Mitterrand was serving us minister for prisoners of war and deportees under Gen. De Gaulle. The Mitterrands have two sons: Jean-Christophe, 34, is a journalist with the French news agency - Agence France-Presse and Gilbert, 32, is a hudding